Prosecution. when crime, etc committed be-

2. If any crime or misdemeanor, or other violation of law, hath been committed before this Code is adopted, and no prosecution or commuted before adoption of other proceeding hath been commenced against the offender before the adoption of this Code, then such offender may be proceeded against proceeding against offender by indictment or otherwise, and punished, in the same manner as if this Code had not been adopted.

Id s 3 Charters and grants 30 Md 443

3. No rights, property or privileges held under a charter or grant from this State shall be in any manner impaired or affected by the adoption of this Code.

Administrator and executor. 23 Md 287

4. Wherever the word administrator is used in this Code it shall include executor, and so vice versa, unless such an application of the term would be unreasonable.

Td s 5 Decedent.

5. The word decedent means either a testator or person dying intestate.

Id s 6 Masculine

6. The masculine includes all genders, except where such construction would be absurd or unreasonable.

Td s 7 Singular and plural

7. The singular always includes the plural, and vice versa, except where such construction would be unreasonable.

Id s 9 Oath or affirma-tion 43 Md 16

8. Wherever an oath is required by this Code an affirmation shall be sufficient, if made by a person conscientiously scrupulous of taking an oath.

Id s 10 Boundaries of counties and city of Baltimore 7 Md 483

9. The boundaries and limits of each of the counties of this State and of the city of Baltimore shall remain as now established.

Id s 11. Conflict be-

10. Where the general public law and the local public law of any county, city, town or district are in conflict, the public local law shall country, city, town of general and public local law. 44 Md 9,33 Md. 304, 29 Md 519, 25 Md 558

Id s 12 County

11. The word county shall be construed to include the city of Baltimore, unless such construction would be unreasonable.

## ARTICLE II.

## Publication of Laws.

- 1 What public general laws to be published, and when, newspapers
- 2 To what papers certified copies of public general laws to be sent

3 Payment to newspaper publishers

- 4 What public local laws to be published, and when, newspapers, cost, how defrayed, county excepted
- 5 Certified copies of public local laws to be sent to appropriate county commissioners, etc, for publication

6 Counties excepted.

7 Certificates of publication of laws authorizing loans, etc , by counties , cost, how defrayed

1868, c 440, s 1 What public general laws to be published, and when. Newspapers

1. Every public general law which is made to take effect before to the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, shall immediately after its passage be published, at the expense of the State, daily for one week in two daily newspapers of the city of