

1 impose something on the city without its request.

2 What I was saying was, New York's present
3 revenue situation is an example of the kind of problem
4 existing in some major cities where you have to depend on
5 the Legislature to make the grant. If a broad grant is
6 made at the outset, the power would remain until the Legis-
7 lature decided to take it away or to qualify it.

8 MR. MELVIN: You mentioned in Missouri and, I
9 think, California, where they have the residual power
10 theory --

11 DEAN FORDHAM: No, they don't, they have this
12 dichotomy of distinction between State concerns and local
13 affairs. That is what I object to.

14 MR. MELVIN: What States have these residual
15 power theories?

16 DEAN FORDHAM: The only one that fully has it
17 now in express terms is Alaska, but Texas has it by inter-
18 pretation. Pennsylvania has it, as I said a while ago,
19 by force of the way the enabling act was adopted. The
20 constitution doesn't grant the powers expressly.

21 In extending home rule powers to Philadelphia,