## ONE HOUSE OR TWO

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2 (Comments by Dr. C. I. Winslow - February 16, 1966)

Now that the Supreme Court has decided that it is

people not acres which are to be used as a basis for repre-5 sentation in both houses of state legislatures, the debate

houses can no longer be constructed to reflect differing

over bicameralism changes materially. Since the two 7

interests or classes, the only strong argument for

bicameralism which remains is that one house serves as a 10 check upon the other. Undoubtedly, this is true -- to a 11

degree. The question is whether it is a necessary, or even 12

a desirable check, under current conditions. 13

What checks now exist to prevent legislatures from 14 15 acting hastily and so enacting ill-considered legislation? To begin with, we have in Maryland a Legislative Council, 16

17 whose business it is to give a preliminary examination to 18 proposed legislation, especially in the more important

19 areas of policy-making. In the house of origin, three

further checks are provided: consideration by a standing 21 committee, action by the house on the committee report,