plan set forth in this Joint Resolution shall take effect on the forty-sixth day after the opening of the regular session of the General Assembly in 1973.

Approved February 24, 1973.

No. 3

(House Joint Resolution 8)

House Joint Resolution to repeal Joint Resolution No. 53 of 1971, entitled "Senate Joint Resolution to establish the Joint Committee on Ethics and rules of ethics for the members of the General Assembly of Maryland"; to repeal the following rules of the Senate and House of Delegates of Maryland as set forth in the official rules of the respective Houses for the Regular Session of 1972: House Rule 24B, House Rules 96 to 102, inclusive, and Senate Rules 96 to 103, inclusive; and to repeal House Rules 103 to 109, inclusive, and Senate Rules 103 to 109, inclusive, as set forth in the official Rules of the respective Houses for the Regular Session of 1973; and to add new Rules [196 to 104] 103 to 111, inclusive, in the Senate and in the House of Delegates of Maryland, to follow immediately after Rule [1951] 102 respectively, amending the rules of the Senate and House of Delegates of Maryland as adopted for each House for the Regular Session of 1973, generally amending and revising the rules and procedures of both Houses with respect to ethics and conflicts of interest as they affect the legislative duties of the members of the General Assembly of Maryland, and providing generally for the conditions for these changes.

WHEREAS, It is essential to the proper operation of a democratic government that its legislators be independent and impartial, that public office not be used for private gain other than compensation provided by law, and that there be public confidence in the integrity of the members of the General Assembly. It is also essential to the proper operation of government that those best qualified be encouraged to serve the government and that safeguards against conflicts of interest be designed so as not unnecessarily or unreasonably to impede the entry into or retention by the government of those best qualified to serve it and the people; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That Joint Resolution No. 53 of the Acts of the Regular Session of 1971, entitled "Senate Joint Resolution to establish the Joint Committee on Ethics and rules of ethics for the members of the General Assembly of Maryland," be and the same is hereby repealed; and be it further

RESOLVED, That the following rules of the Senate and House of Delegates of Maryland as set forth in the official rules of the respective Houses for the Regular Session of 1972 be and the same are hereby repealed: House Rule 24B under the caption Committee on Ethics; House Rules 96 to 102, inclusive, under the respective captions: 96. Joint Committee on Ethics, 97. Conflicts of Interest, 98. Presumption Suspended, 99. Reports Filed, 100. Charge of Violation, 101. Investigations, and 102. Advisory Opinions; and Senate Rules 96 to 103, inclusive, under the respective captions: 96. Committee on Ethics, 97. Conflict of Interests Defined; Presumptions, 98. Suspension of Disqualification, 99. Disclosure of Interests, 100. Preliminary Investigation, 101. Report of Findings, 102. False Charges; Penalty, and 103. Advisory Opinions; and be it further