

Winder, Levin

SO

Schultz, History of Freemasonry in Md., Vol. II (MAHR 1050
.FM M3 S2)

See p. 329 for bio.

SCHARF, J. THOMAS

HISTORY OF MARYLAND, VOL III

TRADITION PRESS, HATBORO, PENNA 1967

APPENDIX: PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS pp. 753-755 1789 THRU 1877

2ND PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION GEORGE WASHINGTON, PRES, 1793

DISTRICT

NAME OF ELECTOR

DATE OF ELECTION OF ELECTORS

8th ②

✓ LEVIN WINDER ①

NOV 1792 ②

(DO SO NO)

② MD VOTES 1796-1816

PHILIP J. LAMPE -

③ A REVIEW OF THE MEETINGS OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS IN MD 1789-1980

STATE ADM. BOARD OF ELECTION LAWS ANNAP 1981

Winder, Levin
50

Register of Civil Appointments 1793 → (mahr 1347)

319,	associate justice, 50	, commissioned	23 Dec 1795
	dicta		23 Sep 1796
	ditto.		28 Jan 1802

entered mgmt

Biographical Analysis Worksheet

	Name	Pin Number
Main Subject	Levin Winder 1757-1819	1396
Spouse	1 Mary Staughton Sloss	2243
	2	
	3	
Father	William Winder	1397
Step-Father		
Mother	Esther Gillis	2579
Step-Mother	Mary Denwood	2580
Children	1 Edward Staughton	2581
	2 William Sidney	2582
	3 Mary Ann	2583
	4	
Daughters-in-Law	5 Elizabeth Taylor (m. Ed.)	2584
	6 Araminta (m. Wm.)	2585
	7	
Ed. & Eliza's Parents	8 Edward Lloyd	1445
	9 Sally Scott Murray	2242
Ed. & Eliza's Children	10 Edward Lloyd	2586
	11 Levin	2587
	12 James Murray	2588 2588
	13 Sarah Murray	2589 2589
	14 Charles Sidney	2590
	15 Elizabeth Taylor	2591 2591
Other	2592 Mary Lloyd 2592 ; William Sidney < 2593	2593
Wife's parents	Thomas Sloss	2594
	Mary (Staughton) Sloss	2595
Wife's siblings	Ann Staughton Sloss Gantt	2596
	Sarah Staughton Sloss Wilson	2597
Brother-in-laws	Edward Gantt, M.D. (m. Ann)	2598
	Levin Wilson (m. Sarah)	2599
Stepmom's 1st husb.	Thomas Denwood	2600

Siblings

John Winder
William Winder, Jr.
Jane
Leah
Priscilla
Esther

1395
1398
2601
2602
2603
2604
1207

Wife's Mother's
parents

William Staughton
Anne Elzey Catherwood

Other 2605

Araminta parents

Henry E. Bailey
Sarah Rogers

2606

2607

SUMMARY SHEET

NOTESNAME WINDER, LEVIN
COUNTY SO. (1757-1819)

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

Date Initials Number (circled) Citations

10/26

JB

- ① Barnes, Marr + Deaths in Md. Gazette, p 207
- ② Frank J. White, Governors of Maryland, 1777-1970, Public. #15, Annap., Md., 1970, pp. 65-68.
- ③ Chancery Papers # 1841.
- ④ So. Deed Index, L. J (1789-94), p 490.

10/26

JB

12-12-75

CPT

- ⑤⁵⁰ Adm. Accounts, J.P. #5, p 225.
- ⑥ So WILLS, J.P. #4, p 60-61.
- ⑦ LHP file - WILLIAM STOUGHTON (1692-1759)
(Historical Notes by Dr. Ethan Allen, Vol IV, Part III p. 17 + 39.)
- ⑧ Santt Family file - LHP
- ⑨ Maryland Manual, 1973-1974, p. 826, 813
- ⑩ Carter, John M. "Md-Masonry in the Revolution", Proceedings of the Grand Lodge of Md., RII. p. 112
- ⑪ Somerset Wills, J.P. #4:40 (WK 779-780).
- ⑫ Weatherley files, p. 265 of National Intelligence, 1822
- ⑬ Somerset Parish Register, 1689-1805, (M337) f. 19.
- ⑭ LHP file LEVIN WILSON (1735-1791)
- ⑮ Rider Henry Winder, "Some Records of the Winder Family in Maryland" in The Maryland Original Research Society of Baltimore Bulletin #3, ed. by Philip Land, Balt., 1913 pp. 5-19

SUMMARY SHEET

NOTES

NAME LEVIN WINDER
(1757-1819)
COUNTY SO
LEGISLATIVE SERVICE
L 1789

Date	Initials	Number (circled)	Citations
3/3/81	LB	(16)	Dumas Malone, ed. <u>Dictionary of American Biography</u> , Vol. x., New York, 1964 pp. 381-82.
		(17)	LHP file <u>WILLIAM WINDER Jr.</u> (?-1808)
		(18)	So Wills J.P. #4:40 (WK779-780)
		(19)	Robert Barnes, <u>Marriages + Deaths from the Maryland Gazette</u> , 1727-1839, Balt., 1973 p. 207.
		(20)	<u>Lloyd Family Genealogy</u> , compiled from data in MS 2001 and various printed materials by Arlene Palmer
		(21)	Christopher Johnson, "Lloyd Family" in <u>MM VII</u> , Balt. 1912, p. 431.
		(22)	Thomas L. Holloway, <u>Index to Marriages + Deaths in The Baltimore Sun</u> , 1837-1850, Balt., 1978 p. 659.
		(23)	So Co Administration Accounts J.P. #5:130 (WK781-82)
		(24)	So Co. Administration Accounts J.P. #5:196 (WK781-82)
		(25)	So Co. Administration Accounts J.P. #5:225 (WK781-82)
		(26)	So Co. Inventories WK788-89 1820-1826 f. 169.
		(27)	Federal Assessment, 1798 So County (M86P)
		(28)	Land Summary Sheet #1-4.
		(29)	Land Summary Sheet #5-10.
		(30)	Bounty Land Soldiers, f. 13.
		(31)	Minutes of Trustees of Washington Academy, 1783-1843.
		(32)	So Wills EB. #17:616
		(33)	Assessment of 1783, So Co, Monie Hundred, District 3, p. 15.

SUMMARY SHEET

NAME WINDER LEVIN
(1757-1819)

COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

NOTES

Date	Initials	Number (circled)	Citations
3/11/81	LB	(34)	Session Lists
		(35)	David A. Guier, "Levin Winder, A Life Time of Service," in <u>Iowa Eastern Shore Patriot</u> , 1976 edition, pp. 66-71.
		(36)	Frances B. Hartman Historical Register of Officers of the Continental Army during the War of Revolution, Wash. D.C., 1914 p. 600.
		(37)	Harry Franklin Covington, ed. "The Worcester County Militia of 1794," <u>MHM XXI</u> #2, Balt. 1926 p. 162.
		(38)	MA <u>XVIII</u> , pp. 13, 172, 364, 380, 476, 478.
		(39)	Cheramy Records B.137; 814-815.
4/6/81	LB	(40)	LHP file <u>WILLIAM MORRIS</u> (? - ca. 1799)

SUMMARY SHEET

ORIGINSNAME LEVIN WINDER
(1757-1819)COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

(2) (16)

Born September 4, 1757
in Somerset County

(35)

Immigrant/Native Native: fourth generation
Resided: ^{or} Pawstic Creek until 1790 (Pawstic Hundred)
after marriage moved to Little Monie Creek near Princess
Anne TownFAMILY BACKGROUND

(17)

Father: WILLIAM WINDER (1714/15-1792)

Mother: Esther Gillis (1724 - by 1770)

Stepmother: by 1770, Mary (?-1799) widow of Thomas Derwood (?-ca. 1760)

Brothers: JOHN WINDER (1745-1822)WILLIAM WINDER Jr (? - 1808)possibly Thomas who was lost at sea early
in life

Sisters: Jane

Leah (ca. 1760 - ?)

Priscilla (ca. 1740 - by 1779)

Esther (? - ca. 1790)

Aunt: Leah Gillis (1726 - ?) who married WILLIAM ADAMS (?-1795)Niece: Esther Winder (? - by 1792) who married WILLIAM MORRIS
(?-ca. 1799)

(40)

SUMMARY SHEET

MARRIAGES

NAME WILDER, LEVIN

COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

MarriedMay¹³, 1790

Mary Stoughton Sloss (1745-1822)
 born Aug. 28, 1765
 died May 8, 1822

Wife's/Wives Family

Father - Thomas Sloss (? - 1797)

Mother - Mary Stoughton (1724-?) of So Co.,
 daughter of WILLIAM STOUGHTON (1692-1759)
 and wife Anne Elzey Cathuwood (1686-?)

Grandfather: WILLIAM STOUGHTON (1692-1759)

Sister: Ann Stoughton Sloss (1751-?)
 married 1768 Rev. Edward Gantt, M.D. (ca. 1741-1837)
 son of THOMAS GANTT (ca. 1710-1785)

Sarah Stoughton Sloss (1753-?) married
 May 21, 1771, LEVIN WILSON of Somerset
 County (1735-1791).

SUMMARY SHEET

CHILDREN

NAME WINDER LEVIN

COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

Children (including stepchildren)

⑥ ⑪ ⑮ ⑲ ⑳ ㉑

1. Edward Stoughton (1798-1840) of "Knightsly"
 married June 1, 1820, Elizabeth Tayloe (1800-1880), eldest
 daughter of Hon. Edward Lloyd (1779-1834) and wife
 Sally Scott Murray (1775-1854). They were married
 at Wye House, TA Co.
 issue: Edward Lloyd (1821-?); Levin (1822-1843);
 James Murray (1825-?); Sarah Murray (1826-?);
 Charles Sidney (1829(?)-1862); Elizabeth Tayloe (1831-?);
 Mary Lloyd (1833-1882); William Sidney (1835-?).

⑥ ⑪ ㉒

2. William Sidney (?-1844) ③ ⑨
 Mayor m. Araminta (?-1845) daughter of Henry E. Bailey
 June 1825 + wife Sarah Rogers of Baltimore

3. Mary Ann S. ⑥ ⑪

SUMMARY SHEET

PRIVATE CAREER (1)

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 50

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

21789

Education

②
literate, had been studying law
when war broke out and he left to
join military

Religion

Presbyterian

⑨

Titles

SUMMARY SHEET

PRIVATE CAREER (2)

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 50

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

(31)

~~subscriber to Washington Academy, Somerset Co.~~Social Activities

Most Wash is b

Grand Master of Grand Lodge of Md 1814 + 1815

member of Masonic Lodge No. 37 in Princess Anne from 1782;
represented his lodge at conventions of 1783 + 1787 whichOccupational Profile

organized the Grand Lodge of Md. (2) (10)

farmer upon return from War
near Princess Annes

(35)

plaster

SUMMARY SHEET

PUBLIC CAREER

(1) LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 50

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

21789

1806 - elected to H of D for 3 sessions (2)

1808 - Federalists chose him as House Speaker (2)

1791-1793 - House of Delegates Speaker (9)

(34)

Lower House, Somerset County, 1789, 1790, 1791-92 (Speaker),
1792 (speaker), 1793 (speaker), 1806, 1807 (speaker
pro tem December 14-17, 1807, January 11-13, 1808,
and January 16-18, 1808), 1808-1809 (speaker),
1809 (speaker pro tem December 28-30, 1809).

SUMMARY SHEET

PUBLIC CAREER

(2) OFFICEHOLDING

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

1757-1819

COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

Province or State-wide Office

Governor, 1812-1816 -

(10) (9)

Local Office

Trustee of Washington Academy, SO Co. 1797-1819

Senate Elector, SO Co., 1796, 1801, 1806, 1811

(31)

(2)

OUT OF STATE SERVICE: Presidential elector, 1792
(for George Washington).

(35)

Jury Service

Military Service

1st lieutenant, 4th Company, Smallwood's Battalion, Jan. 1776;
captain, 1st Maryland Regiment, Dec. 1776; major,
4th Maryland Regiment, 1777; wounded and taken prisoner
at Battle of Camden, 1780; exchanged, 1781;
lieutenant-colonel, 2nd Maryland Regiment, 1781; subsequently
transferred to 1st Maryland Regiment; discharged 1783
major-general, 2nd Division, Maryland Militia, commissioned 1794.

(2) (36) (37) (38)

SUMMARY SHEET

VALUES AND OPINIONSNAME LEVIN, WINDERCOUNTY So

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

(see White book)

Intellectual Pursuits/Values

(31)

subscriber to Washington Academy, Somerset Co.

Stands on Public or Private Issues

Federalist ②

in 1812

(2)

Though opposed to the war with the British, Winder pushed for legislation to outfit the militia to protect Maryland when he realized the National Government would not provide these funds. He noted that "if the expenses of a war waged by the national authorities are to be borne by the States, it is not difficult to foresee that the state treasury will soon be exhausted, & the annihilation of the state governments must soon follow."

(2)

favoured the adoption of a system of general education for all people.

SUMMARY SHEET

WEALTH DURING LIFETIME(1) PERSONAL

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 50

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

Personal Property

wife received father's dwelling house, 3 slaves, $\frac{1}{3}$ stock
& $\frac{1}{3}$ crop is ground at his death, 1797. (on Little Monie) (32)

37 slaves - 1798 (27)

43 slaves - 1800

53 slaves - 1810

IncomeAdditional Notes

SUMMARY SHEET

WEALTH DURING LIFETIME(2) LAND

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 30

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

C 1789

1. Acreage at first election

(30)

at least 112 acres in Somerset County
 and 2 lots in Town of Vienna, Dorchester Co. (28)
 purchased from Confiscated British Property;
 owned 4 lots ^(400a) in Washington County, (Allegheny Co, 1789), 1788
 received for his service in war.

2. Significant Changes between first election and death

(32) (33)

(29)

409 acres, Monie Hundred, Somerset County, 1798
 995 acres, Rewastico Hundred, do co, 1798
 purchased an additional 511 acres in Somerset
 County by 1808

lands in Monie Hundred were received from
 his wife's parents by deed, 1798
 wife received additional lands from her
 father at his death - i.e. 1/2 his lands

SUMMARY SHEET

ESTATENAME LEVIN WINDOR
(1757-1819)

COUNTY SO

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

Between July 1, 1819 and

August 3, 1819 of a liver

Died complaint in Baltimore where he had been taken on medical advice; buried in the First Presbyterian Church graveyard on the corner of Fayette and Green Sts. in Baltimore. Later his remains were

Personal Property removed to the family burying ground on his estate, Monie Creek, near Princess Anne, So Co.

TEV, \$17,266.01 current money (including 53 slaves, 84 oz. plate, and 26 books and the late Gen. Washington's campaign chest)
TB, \$8715.23

Land

at least 2027 acres in Somerset County and
2 lots in Vienna Town, Dorchester County.
4 lots in Washington County, 1788 (now Allegheny)

Income at Death

SUMMARY SHEET

RESIDENCE

NAME WINDER, LEVIN

COUNTY 50

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE

L 1789

MISCELLANEOUS

Checklist

Secondary Sources

- ✓ Torrence - Old Somerset - nil
- ✓ DAB
- ✓ MHM
- ✓ Schaff - Hist. of Maryland.
- ✓ Barnes
- ✓ Maryland Manual - 1973-74
- ✓ White - Gov. of Md.
- ✓ Brumbaugh
- ✓ Gift Collection

Probate

- ✓ Wills
- ✓ Thomas Stone will
- ✓ Inv.
- ✓ Accounts
- Bonds
- Test. Proc.

- ✓ Chancery Records / Papers
- ✓ Washing Academy Trustees Book
- ✓ Mrs. Hodges - nil
- ✓ Parish Records / Church Index
- ✓ Census Records - 1800, 1810

Land

- ✓ Patents
- ✓ Prov. Ct. Deeds
- ✓ Deeds - 50 & 100
- ✓ Bounty Land Soldiers
- ✓ Rent Rolls - nil
- ✓ Debt Books - nil
- ✓ Conf. But Prop. nil
- ✓ Assessments of 1783, 1798 (1868)

- ✓ Legislative Service - MA
- ✓ Civil Office Index
- ✓ Military Service
- ✓ Heitman
- ✓ Inv. Md. St. Papers
- ✓ MA
- ✓ Rev. Index

M2057

Census of 1800

Heads of Families -	Free White Males	Free White Females	Slaves
Moni Hundred			
Levin Winden	1 under 10	2	43
	1 over 45	1	

M2061 - Census of 1810

Moni Hundred

Gen. Levin Winden	1 male under 10	1 female under 26	53
	1 under 16		

(13)

040

SO (LEVIN WINDER
1757-1819
~~1777-78~~ E.

So, Somerset Parish Register 1689-1805, m337

F.20, Levin Wilson and Sarah Stoughton Stoss, daughter of Thomas Stoss and Mary, his wife, were married 21 May 1771.

F.20, Ann Wilson, daughter of the above, b. 5 Aug. 1771.

F.19 Edward Gantt m. Ann Stoughton Stoss, dau. of Thomas & Mary Stoss June 26, 1768

children: Thomas Stoss Gantt b. in S.C. May 10, 1769
William Stoughton Gantt (b. in P.G. Co.

July 26, 1771
Edward Stoss Gantt (b. in P.G. Co
Nov. 3, 1772
at "Park Hall"

Mr. Thomas Stoss & Mary Stoughton, dau. of William Stoughton & Ann his wife m. Oct. 21, 1750

legislature, children: Ann Stoughton Stoss b. July 26, 1751
Sarah Stoughton Stoss b. Apr. 14, 1753
Mary Stoughton Stoss b. Aug. 28, 1765

*

SO Wills J.P. #4: 60 (WK 779-780)

Made for: Levin Winder
literary

Made July 1, 1819
Proven. Aug. 3, 1819

Levin Winder of SO. Co. but at present living in
the City of Baltimore

To wife - Mary S. Winder - everything
- after her death to 3 children

Edward
Sidney
Mary Anne

named no executor.

Will filed in Baltimore Co.

So wills J.P. # 4: 40 (WK 779-780)

Made for: Mary S. Winder
illiterate

Made: May 7, 1822
Proven: May 13, 1822

Son: Edward S. Winder

lands on Rewastico Cr.
which his father died possessed
of.

Son: William S. Winder

lands which she had
prior to death of her husband
on Monie Creek

dec. Husband: Gen'l Lewis Winder

Dau. - Mary Ann S. Winder

lands on Monie Creek
left to her mother by her
late father which
formerly belonged to my sister
Ann S. Garte.

(20)

sister - Mrs. Leah Morris

Executor: Edward S. Winder

~~re: father~~
re: father

050

WILLIAM WINDER

~~1714/15 - 1792~~

Levin Winder
(1757 - 1819)

So Wills E.B. #17: 229 (WK 777-778)

Made for: William Winder

executor - son William

Made: Oct. 15, 1792

Proven: Nov. 10, 1792

literate

"when time shall be no more with me, I desire my body may be committed to the grave without the formality of a funeral sermon, nothing appearing in the Christian dispensation to countenance such a practice & appears to me to be a concomitant of the introduction of the Romish superstition."

Son: John Winder

- 1) all lands I bought of Wm. Geddes near Turass Ave
- 2) also 350 a. lower part of "Sandy Plains" where I formerly lived.

Son: William

- 1) all lands he has title to between Rawastico & Quarters Creeks & branches w/ the mills thereon
- 2) warehouse & lot near the bridge at Salisbury

Son: Levin

- 1) lands that lie on the NW side of Rawastico Cr. & lands I bought of John & Wm. Dorman, John Anderson & Wm. Barker.

Daughter - Jane Kerr
her sons - Peter & Wm. Hardy
(under age 21)

lands called "Maidenhead"

re: father in law.

OSO

Levin Winder
1757-1819

Will of Thomas Sloss - SO Wills EB 17:616 (WK 777-778)

Made for: Thomas Sloss, SO

Made: March 18, 1797

Prover: May 16, 1797

executors - Edward Gantt
Gen. Levin Winder

To daughter - Mary Stoughton Winder " $\frac{1}{2}$ my land with the dwelling house + all the houses round it ... "

- 2 looking glasses
- it is my desire that she not go out of the house as long as any of my Ears [sic] holds the house
- Negro Davy to do the work of my daughter Ann Gantt's plantation.
- Fanny + her son
- $\frac{1}{3}$ of my stock
- $\frac{1}{3}$ of the crop on the ground
- $\frac{1}{4}$ of the money recovered for Wm. McIlvian's estate

2 nieces Elizabeth Mc Coulde
Mary Rannolds

brother Samuel

To daughter - Ann Stoughton Gantt - $\frac{1}{2}$ lands w/ barn
+ lands on Little Morie
 $\frac{2}{3}$ stock
 $\frac{2}{3}$ crop in ground

Grandson - Edward Sloss Gantt

Grandchildren: William
Edward

John Henry Stoughton (hard to tell if this is 1 name or more)

Rachel

Mary, Sarah, Ann

050

Levi W. Under
1757-1819

TEV Worksheet

Inventory	\$ 15,045.05	
In - 2 nd Account	1,884.17	
sales "	<u>238.02</u>	
	17,167.24	
	<u>98.77</u>	
	\$ 17,266.01	TEV

Disbursements - 1 st account	\$ 3766.49
+ loss of inventory 2 nd account	2365.30
3 rd account	<u>2418.99</u>
	\$ 8550.78

\$ 17,266.01	TEV
<u>8550.78</u>	Disburse.
\$ 8715.23	JB

f. 130 July 19, 1823 - 1st Account
Edward S. Winder, admin. de bonis non of Lewis Winder

\$ 15,045.05

170.18

14, 874, 87

408:40

\$ 14,466.47

~~14~~ 14,406.47

11, 278.56

\$ 3,187.91

[illegible]

Balance of account passed January 28, 1826	\$ 11,035.45
Negroes having run away	<u>1175.00</u>
	\$

~~\$~~ 11,035.45

1175.00

\$ 9860.45

226. 55

9634.45

98.77

~~9733.22~~

~~\$~~ 8715.23

~~\$~~ 1017.99

By the will of The deceased the above balance belongs to the widow Mary S. Winder, since deceased

Somerset County Admin. Account
J. P. #5 (WK 781-782)

2nd Account

P. 196 Edward S. Winder, admin. of Levin Winder

Bal. of account July 19, 1823	\$ 11,278.56
To amt. Negroes here for yrs. 1823, 24, 25 as per account	1060.00
specific debts	401.00
error in last account	24.92
articles sold & not appraised	398.25
	\$ 13,162.73
loss on sale of Hetty & Sally	60.00
	\$ 13,102.73
amt of sales on wheat & rye	238.02
	13,340.75
estate now equals disbursements	\$ 11,035.45
	\$ 2,305.30

Jan. 28, 1826

050

Levin Winder
1757-1819

Somerset County Administration Accounts
J.P. #5 (WK-781-82)

F. 226 Edward S. Winder, executor of Mary S. Winder

Mary S. Winder's estate	\$ 89.06
due her from Levin Winder's estate	\$ 8715.23
	8804.29

Distribution according to deceased's will

$\frac{1}{3}$ to Edward S. Winder (son)
 $\frac{1}{3}$ to William Sidney Winder (son)
 $\frac{1}{3}$ to Mary Anna S. Winder (dau.)

OSO

Levin Winder
1757-1819

Somerset County Inventories
(WK-788-89) - 1820-1826 - 2 Vols

F. 169 May 31, 1822

An Inventory of Goods of Gen. Levin Winder, late
of Somerset Co.

Male slaves	28
Female slaves	<u>25</u>
	53

84 B. plate

2 lots of books - 24 titles

The late Gen. Washington's campaign chest

Total: \$15,045.05

B137-815

f. 814-815

Sarah Rogers m. Henry E. Bailey (of Baltimore)

Ararinta m. William Sidney Winder
m. May or June 1825

Chancery Records/Papers

B110-357 J.P. 1798
 B40-605 1794 defendant - same as #1841
 B20-377 1791 son of William ✓
 B21-463 Witness ✓
 523 1791 Receipt ✓
 B23-213-23 1791 & Tno Gale vs. Atty General (1792)

Papers

2188	5487	8309	5771	5783	5354
608	1841	608	3290	5387	

Charney Papers - 1841

Jesse Tookes vs. heirs of William Winder

Filed May, 1794

On Mar. 29, 1783 - Wm. Winder sold 36 acres of "Coxes Choice" to Richard Mills. On May 25 1790 Mills conveyed those lands to Jesse Tookes. Tookes maintains that Winder did not have proper title to the lands - could not deed them to Mills - Mills to Tookes. Therefore Winder's legal title to the lands descends to his children. After advertising for claims to the lands it was decreed that the above deeds were legal & shd. be record.

Children of William Winder: Sons: John
William
Levin

Daughters: Jane - living
Leah - m. James Round Morris - living
Pussy } deceased
Esther }

* Pussy m. David Wilson & died in the lifetime of her father leaving issue Ephraim, Nancy (who married Levin Hardy), Jane, Polly, Esther (who m. William Morris). Esther died during lifetime of her grandfather Wm. Winder leaving issue David & Wm. Morris

* Esther (da. of Wm. Winder) m. 1st Isaac Hardy

both alive 1794
Peggy Winder Hardy
Richard Henry Hardy
John Whittington Bowers

* Esther m. 2nd William Polk

Betsy
Esther
Gertrude
Josiah
William Winder Polk

Federal Assessment 1798 (17868)

So. 19th District

Occupant	Owner	Hundred	Dweller	Acres
Henry Largsdale	Gen. Levin Winder 1 dwelling house 3 out house 80 perches	Rewastico Hundred		
Geo. Dashiell	Gen. L. Winder	Rewastico Hundred	80 perches 1 dwelling, 4 out houses	
"	"	Monie Hundred	1 acres 1 dwelling, 6 out.	
George Dashiell	"	Rewastico	1 dwell.	995 a.
"	"	Monie	no dwell.	409 a.
—	"	Monie	37 slaves	
Levin Winder	Gen. Levin Winder 1 dwell - buck 6 out 1 acre assessed value \$1500	Monie	2 stories 50' x 36' carriage house	
Geo. Dashiell	Gen. Levin Winder situate at head of Rewastico Cr. 1 framed wood house 2 stories	Rewastico Hun.		
Henry Largsdale	Gen. Levin Winder at head of Rewastico Cr. 1 framed wood dwell. house 2 stories	"		
—	Levin Winder 1 corn house 1 granary Lands pt. Bloomsbury	Monie Hundred	410 a. (150 a. of which is marsh) value \$1635.00	

re: father's land

Thomas Dixon, Moni Hundred, District 3

Decemrmt of 1783, p. 15.

Levi's L.D. note.

(1757-1819)

NAME OF LAND	No. ACRES	VALUE	SURVEY RE-SURVEY OR ESCHEAT	NAME OF ORIGINAL SURVEY	SITUATE	GENERAL QUALITY SOIL	IMPROVEMENTS	QUANTITY OF FERTILE, WOOD, MEADOW LAND
Tungusie	30							
Perrywood	50							
Conduem	176							
Blazes Hope	100							
Randsborough	120							
Martinsborough	130							
duccum	300							
pt Chance	87 1/2							
pt Backus								
Total	956 a							

Thomas Dixon
Sr

Reference

٢٠٦

50

#45

#45

[illegible]

Allegheny Co. Commissioner of the Land (Assessment Lists) 1793

→ Names of Officers entitled to lands west of Fort Cumberland:

p. 29 - Col. Peter Adams - 400 a., val. 33.6.8

p. 30 - Capt. John Coats Jones - 400 a., val. 33.6.8
[Counts?]

Capt. John Jordan - 400 a., val. 33.6.8

Capt. Thomas Mason - 400 a., val. 33.6.8

Lt. Col. John Stewart - 400 a., val. 33.6.8

(50) → Lt. Col. Levi Wilder - 400 a., val. 33.6.8
[Levi Wilder]

Bounty Land Soldiers, Officers entitled to land westward of
Fort Cumberland in Washington Co. w/ # of the
lots drawn for them agreeably on Act. of
General Assembly Nov. 1788.

Recorded in Land Office Nov. 1789.

P. 13. Lt. Col. Levi Wilder # 2884-86, 2996

Provincal Ct. Deeds

L. Winden T.B.H #1 : 66 - witness

Land Summary Worksheet

<u>In</u> - <u>Out</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Tract</u>	<u>Reference</u>
10	1784 ✓	Weatherleys Continuance	SO Deeds G: 497
45	1786 ✓	pt. Morris' Lot	} H: 146
		pt. Chance or Good Will	
67	1788 ✓	Chance	H: 458
✓	1785 ✓	Lots #22, 23 in Town of Verna (now DO)	Conf. But. Prop. - Sale Blc 1781-85, f. 66.
✓	1793	Lot #22 in Priv. Ann.	Liber J: 490
✓	1796	"	K: 517
170	✓	1798 Weatherley's Lot Partnership	} L: 198
95	✓	1792 Morris' Lot	
?	✓	lands that lie in the NW side of Newcastles Cr.	} inherited from father Wills E.B. #17: 229 Deeds Liber F: 307
409	✓	1798 1/2 "Bloomsbury"	
100		1802 Oak Hall	L: 219 O: 98
411		1808 1/2 "Bloomsbury"	S: 321
995	✓	1798 Assessment Newcastle Hundred	
409	✓	1798 ← (Bloomsbury) → Morie Hundred	

Levin Windie
1757-1819

Somerset County Deeds -

Libel G: 497

H: 146, 337, 458, 459, 474 (mort.),

J: 490 WK 757-58

K: 517 518 "

L: 219, 198, 222 WK 758-59

O: 98 WK 759-760 ✓ Wm Windie file

Q: 382 - same as WD Deeds Y:3 760-761

S: 213 (assent), 319 (commission), 321 (deed, (WK 761-62)

U: 488 (assentable) WK 762

J.D. #3: 347 (WK-764-765)

Libel G: 497 March 9, 1784

from Richard Ackworth Jr., SO to Levin Windie, SO

✓ for: £10 current money

Tract: Weatherly's Contingence 10 a.

Libel H: 146 June 17, 1786

from James McManis Jones & John Dorman to Levin Windie, SO

✓ for: £100 c.m.

Tract: 30 a. pt. Morris' Lot } 45 a.
15 a. pt. Chance or Good Will }

H: 337 March 13, 1788 - personal prop. mort.

from Constant Weatherly to Levin Windie

✓ for: £18.12 c.m.

1 Negro girl - if Const. Weath. repay £18.12
by June 1, 1788, bill of sale is void

H: 458 Nov. 14, 1788

from Stephen Wright, SO to Levin Windie

✓ for: £60

Tract: Chance 67 a.

Somerset Deeds - 2

Libel H: 459 March 12, 1789

✓ from Stephen Wright & John Anderson, so to Levin Winder so
for £59 current money
Tract: pt. Chance 67 a.

H: 474

June 2, 1789

Mortgage

✓ from Matthew Kemp, so to Levin Winder
for: £6.15

Goods: Yoke Oxen, cow & calf

To be repaid before the end of December.

Libel J: 490

March 26, 1793

from Thomas Sloss & Mary his wife, so to Edward
Garth & Ann Stoughton, his wife. a. Levin Winder &
Mary his wife

In 1751 William Stoughton gave Lot #22 in Princess
Anne to Thomas Sloss & his wife Mary for their
life & then to their two daughters, Ann Garth
& Mary Winder

for: £60

Tract: Lot #22 in Princess Anne Town

Libel K: 517 Oct. 11, 1796

Litigate

from Levin Winder & Mary his wife, so to James
McCulloch

for: 5 sh.

Tract: right, title & interest in lot #22 Princess Anne

(signed Levin Winder

Polly Stoughton Winder

* →

100

NAME:

Lewis Windie
1757 - 1819

LAND SUMMARY

1 of 2

#	DATE	TRANSACTION	ACREAGE		TRACT NAME	CO.	REFERENCE
			IN	OUT			
1	1784	Deed	10		Weatherly's Contingent	SO	Deeds G: 497
2	1785	Conf. Birt. Prop.			Lots #22, 23 in Town of Verrin	DO	Conf. Birt. Prop. - Sde Book 1781-85, p. 66.
3	1786	Deed	45		pt. Morris' Lot pt. Chance	SO	Deeds H: 146
4	1788	Deed	67		Chance	SO	Deeds H: 458
			122				
5	1792	intended from father	95 ?		Morris Lot lands that lie on NW side of Raweston Creek.	SO	Wills E.B. #17: 229 Deeds Liber F: 307
6	1798	deed	170		Weatherly's Lott Partnership	SO	Deeds Liber L: 198
7	1798	deed	409		1/2 "Bloomsbury"	SO	Deeds Liber L: 219 Federal Assessment, 1798 SO Co, Monie Hundred (1868)
8	1798	Assessment	995		lands in Raweston Hundred	SO	Federal Assessment, 1798, SO County Raweston Hundred, (1868)

100

NAME:

Levin Winder
1757-1819

LAND SUMMARY

2 of 2

#	DATE	TRANSACTION	ACREAGE		TRACT NAME	CO.	REFERENCE
			IN	OUT			
9	1802	deed	100		Oak Hall	So	Deeds Libu O: 98
10	1808	deed	411		"Bloomsbury"	So	Deeds Libu S: 321
		Just Election	122	acres in So			
		Significant Change	1915	acres in So			
		@ Death	2037	acres in So Co.			
					+ 2 lots in Do County		

Somerset Deeds 3

Libel K: 518

Oct. 11, 1796

From Edward Gantt & his wife Ann Stoughton Gantt of
Berkeley Co., Va. Levin Winden, the attorney specifically
authorized by Ed. Gantt & Ann his wife to James
McCulloch, so

for 5 sh c.m.

Tract: Lot #22 in Process Area.

Libel L: 198

April 27, 1798

From Jesse Weatherly, so to Levin Winden

for: £500 c.m.

Tract: Weatherly's lot betw. Rawastaw & Baron Cr. } 120 a.
Pasture

L: 219

June 1, 1798

- release, partition & conveyance

- from Levin Winden & Mary Stoughton Winden, his wife, so
+ Rev. Ed. Gantt & Ann Stoughton Gantt his wife of
Montgomery Co.

- Mary Stoughton, dau. & sole heiress of Wm. Stoughton,
∴ owned lands along Monie Cr. She intermarried
w/ Thomas Sloss. Tog. they had their tract of
land surveyed & (her tract + his tract "Conclusions")
+ vacancies = "Bloomsbury" 820 $\frac{1}{2}$ a. (Mary Stoughton
Winden & Ann Stoughton Gantt are only remaining
issue of Thomas Sloss)

for: 5 sh.

Partition Tract: Ed. Gantt & Ann to get pt. of land above
eastward of the dwelling house on the tract. (no acreage)

L: 222

June 1, 1798

release, partition & conveyance

from Rev. Ed. Gantt & Ann his wife of MD Co. to
Levin Winden & Mary his wife

for: 5 sh

Tract: Western pr of Bloomsbury (see above)

Somerset Deeds - 4

Libra O: 98 Oct. 12, 1802

from Ezekiel McClemmy Gillis a son: James Gillis,
an infant son; & Samuel Gillis' Holbrook, an infant
grandson of Ezekiel Gillis, deceased (the only
heir of Ezekiel Gillis) to Levin Winder

William Winder, Levin's father, purchased Oak Hall
from Ezekiel Gillis. Gillis died before purchase
was recorded. Then Wm. Winder died. - Levin
is executing deed - after years of dispute over lines & boundaries
for: 5 sh.

Tract: Oak Hall - 100 a

Libra S: 213

Feb. 26, 1808

Assert

Ed. Gantt & Ann Stoughton Gantt his wife of Fairfax
Co. Va. to Levin Winder, so. are conveying to
L.W. their pt. of Bloomsbury

In accordance with an Act of Assembly of Md. (an Act
for quieting possessions, enrolling conveyances & securing
the estates of purchasers)

Libra S: 319

Mar. 15, 1808

Commission

Circumstances are above ↑

Libra S: 321

Apr. 16, 1808

from Rev. Ed. Gantt & Ann his wife of Fairfax
Co. VA to Levin Winder

for: \$10,000 c.m.

Tract: their pt. of Bloomsbury

Libra U: 488

1812

from Levin Winder, Ezekiel M. Gillis & Samuel Smyth
commissioners appointed to divide the real estate
of Geo. Auster, dec., so.

William Winder
 3-1808
 Levin Winder
 1757-1819

Somerset Deeds - 5

Libra Q: 232-33 cont'd.

surplus of Wm Winder Sr. personal estate according to distribution struck by Reg. of Wills, So. Co.

Also £20

Tracts: Windus Choice } in WO Co.

Saw Mill Lott }

Sandy Plains }

Sailors Delight }

Pemberton's Good Will } pt. in So, pt in WO

plus all other tracts Wm. Winder Sr. died possessed of except those already devised.

✓
 included
 1792

Libra Q: 382 Sept. 9, 1806 (WK 760-761)

From Levin Winder, Richard Henry Hardy, Hetty

Winder Winder - Joseph Polk repres. & coheirs of

Wm. Winder deceased to Wm. Winder, exec. of the deceased.

For £471.4.4. to Levin Winder, £67.6.4. to ea. of rest. - their portion of →
 all releasing to Wm. Winder their claims to any other
 unaccounted for lands.

Tracts: all three small parcels not devised or

sold (i.e. Pemberton's Good Will was sold to Martin Luther Haynie

& Sandy Plains to Wm. Winder

Windus Choice } in WO Co.

Saw Mill Lott }

Sandy Plains } So Co.

Sailors Delight }

Pemberton's Good Will } pt in So, pt in WO

+ other small unnamed tracts

Wm. Winder personal estate + \$1,000 to Lewis Winder,
Richard H. Hardy, Hetty W. Winder & Josiah Polk

Levin Windie
1757-1819

Somerset Deeds - 5

Liben J.D. #3:347 Mar. 31, 1818

from William H. Windie of City of Baltimore to
Levin Windie, Thomas Bailey, + James Polk
for \$500

Tract: Bwelly + Peach Blossom
(the survivor takes all)

L.W. dies in a year

100

Levi Windus
1757-1819

Worcester Co. Deeds

Lib. 1 - 1806: 471 - de. Wm. Windus file
Same as 10 Deeds Q: 382

Lewis Winder
1757-1819

100

Patents

1827 Lot No 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ a Do Co. Cert. IB & GB #H: 299
patented to Wm. Jackson, IB #F: 467

1795 Huelin's Settlement 74 $\frac{3}{4}$ a. So. Cert. IC #K: 416
for Lewis Winder & John Gale
Patented to Isaac Atkinson IC #H: 666

1798 Weatherly's Lot 99 $\frac{3}{4}$ a. Now WI. IC #M: 532
Cert. in Jesse Weatherly's name
n. side of Rewastico Creek

↓
Included
in SD Deeds
L: 198

170
100
70

Confiscated Brit. Property

Sale Book - 1781-1785 f. 66

✓ Sale of Nanticokes Manor which belonged to Henry Harford.
 July 23, 1785 Lots #22, 23 in Town of Vienna
 purchased for £62.10. to Levi Winder

Sale Book - Confis. Brit. Prop. 1786-1788

2, 3, 15, 28, 33, 47

mostly all bonds for E. Atkinson & John Anderson

Inventory of Maryland State Papers

~~8333~~, ~~8334~~, ~~10407~~, ~~19624~~, 27509

 [8333] Smith, Lt. to Winder, Lewis, Capt. 1779 Receipt of Money
 MdHR 6636-21-131/4

[8334] - same ↑

[10407]

 Winder, Lewis, Maj. to Peale, James, Capt. 1779 Dec. 8
 Receipt for currency MdHR 6636-21-131/13

 [27509] Winder, Lewis, Col (SO) to Richmond, Christopher (AN).
 1785, Mar 9. Settlement of accounts MdHR 6636-49-20/1).

Thomas B. Heitman, Historical Register of Officers of
 the Continental Army during the War of Revolution
 Wash. ^{DC} 1914

p. 600.

Levi Windie (Md.) 1st Lieut. of Smallwood's Maryland
 Regiment 14 Jan. 1776; Captain 1st Maryland, 10
 Dec., 1776; Major, 17th April, 1777; wounded &
 taken prisoner at Camden, 16 Aug. 1780; exchanged,
 June 1781; transferred to 4th Maryland, 1st Jan. 1781;
 Lieut.-Colonel, 5th Maryland, 27th Apr. 1781; transferred
 to 1st Maryland, 1 Jan. 1783 & served to 12th Apr.
 1783; Brigadier-General, Maryland Militia, 1812.
 (Died 7th July, 1819)

Legislative Service

Lower House, Somerset County, 1789, 1790, 1791-92
 (speaker, Jeremiah Crabb, speaker pro tem, Dec. 12-
 Dec 30, 1791; Winder was elected speaker once
 again at the start of the second session),
 1792 (speaker), 1793 (speaker), 1806, 1807 (
 elected speaker pro tem, Dec. 14, 1807, to replace
 TOBIAS E. STANSBURY, who was absent from the
 House. STANSBURY returned as speaker on
 December 17. Again on January 11, 1808, Winder
 was elected speaker pro tem in place of the
 absent STANSBURY. STANSBURY returned January 12,
 but announced at mid-day that he was indisposed &
 the House proceeded to elect Winder speaker
 pro tem for the third time. Stansbury returned
 as speaker on Jan. 13, 1808. He did not
 appear on Jan. 16 & Winder was elected
 speaker pro tem for the fourth time. Stansbury
 returned as speaker, Jan. 18, 1808.), 1808-1809
 (speaker), 1809 (speaker pro tem Dec. 28, -30, 1809 to

replace Stansbury who was indisposed)

#7

Lower House service, post 1789

0869 Winder, Levin

50 1757-1819

House of Delegates, Somerset, 1790, 1791-1792 (speaker),
1792 (speaker), 1793 (speaker), 1806, 1807, 1808-1809,
~~1809~~, (speaker), 1809.

3869
50

Winder, Levin (1757-1819)

8 Other State Office;
governor, 1812-1816.

Winder, Levin (1757-1819)

information for element #8

Military Service:

major-general, 2nd division,

Maryland militia, Commissioned

1794

Washington Academy Trustees Book, Somerset County
 Minutes of Trustees - 1783-1843 P. 30 P. 33 P. 35 P. 40
 Trustee of Washington Academy, 1797, 1798, 1799, 1800

P. 40 - 1801
 P. 47 - 1802
 P. 54 - 1803
 P. 59 - 1804
 P. 63 - 1805
 P. 67 - 1806
 P. 77 - 1807
 P. 77 - 1808
 P. 85 - 1809
 P. 92 - 1810
 P. 96 - 1811
 P. 101 - 1812
 P. 103 - 1813 - "Gov. Winder appeared + took his seat."
 P. 116 - 1814
 P. 123 - 1815
 P. 126 - 1816
 P. 130 - 1817
 P. 134 - 1818
 P. 146 - 1819 P. 150 28 July 1819. vacancy to be filled occasioned
 by death of Maj. Gen Lewis Winder

P. 136 donations to Washington Academy - 1818
 * → Gen. Lewis Winder - £ 14. 2. 7 1/2
 * → Dr. John Winder - £ 31. 6. 8 1/4

Dictionary of American Biography, ed. by Dumas Malone
Vol. X, Troye - Zuercher, New York, 1964.

p. 381-382 Winder, Lewis (Sept. 4, 1757 - July 1, 1819)

after discharge from Army - Nov. 15, 1783 he
became engaged in agricultural pursuits near
Purcell's Cove.

elected governor, Nov. 1812
re-elected 1813
1814

As anti-war governor he was concerned w/
protection of Md. from enemy. The federal
government was more disposed to use its
scarce resources for the protection of
Virginia & other Democratic States than for
federalist Maryland. With the approach
of the British fleet, Winder repeatedly
asked Washington for aid. No response
was forthcoming.

Convinced that the state must rely almost
wholly on its own resources, he called
a special session of Gen. Ass. & asked
for some action, since the fed. gov't
was not providing.

Assen. appropriated \$100,000 for payment
of militia, \$180,000 for purchase of arms, etc,
& a loan of \$450,000

With this support Winder rallied Md.
patriots & repulsed the British attacks - most
notably at Fort Mifflin.

- elected to state Senate after Governorship

(2) (36) (37) (38)

1st lieutenant, 5th Company, Smallwoods Battalion, Jan. 2, 1776; captain, 1st Maryland Regiment, Dec. 10, 1776; major, 4th Maryland Regiment, Apr. 17, 1777; ¹ ~~major, 4th Maryland Regiment, by Jan. 1781; wounded~~ & taken prisoner at Battle of Cander, S.C., Aug. 16, 1780; exchanged, June 1781; lieutenant colonel, 2nd Maryland Regiment, June 3, 1781; ~~lieutenant colonel~~ subsequently transferring to 1st Maryland Regiment; discharged by Nov. 15, 1783; major-general, 3rd Division, Maryland Militia, 1794; commissioned 1794;

Military Records

Maj. Gen. Levin Winder, May 26 1794
Military Appointments #1, p. 4

MA XVIII

~~13~~, ~~172~~, ~~364~~, ~~380~~, ~~476~~, ~~478~~, 522, 639

p. 13. 4th Company, 1st Lieut., 1776, Jan. 2. (commissined)
Smallwoods Battalion

p. 172. First Regiment, Capt. 10 Dec 76 (commissined)
Maj. 17 Apr. 77 (commissined)

Arrangement of Md. Line in 5 Rgmts. Jan, 1781
p. 364 Fourth Regiment, Maj. 17 Apr. 77 (commissined)

p. 380 Arrangement of Maryland Line, July, 1781
Fourth Regiment, Maj. 17 Apr. 77 (commissined)

p. 476 Arrangement of Maryland Line, Jan. 1, 1783
First Regiment, Lt. Col. 3 June 81 (commissined)

p. 478 Arrangement of Maryland Line in Two Regiments;
promotions filled to Jan. 1st 1783.
Second Regiment, Lt. Col., 3 June 1781

①

David A. Grier "Levin Winder, A Life Time of Service," in
Lower Eastern Shore Patriot, 1976 edition ed. Brotemarkle &
 pp. 66 - 71 White

p. 66 Levin Winder's grandfather acquired in 1682, "Pemberton Goodwill,"
 740 acres at the forks of the Wicomico River which is
 where the City of Salisbury now stands. This land
 passed to his son & later to his grandson, William
 Winder.

In 1732 on petition, the General Assembly authorized
 the purchase of 15 acres of Pemberton Goodwill for the
 erection of a town (Salisbury) from William Winder.
 Later on Wm. Winder moved to Rewastico Creek w/ his
 wife Esther Gillis. On Sept. 4, 1757 their 7th
 child was born, Levin.

- p. 67 Levin Winder enlisted in Gen. Smallwood's Co.
- commissioned as First Lieutenant in the 5th Company
 of Smallwood's 1st Battalion - 1776
 - participated in Battle of L.I.
 - Dec. 1776 - L.W. was appointed Captain in the 1st
 Maryland Regiment of The Continental Army.
 - Apr. 1777 - L.W. appointed Major in the Fourth
 Maryland Regiment
 - Major L.W. was wounded & captured in
 the Battle of Camden, S.C. - Aug. 16, 1780
 - L.W. promoted to Lt. Col. of the 5th Maryland
 Regiment while still p.o.w. in April 1781.
 - released from prison - June, 1781
 - Jan. 1, 1783 he was transferred to the 1st
 Maryland Regiment & served until April 12, 1783
 (discrepancy betw this & MA Vol. XVIII)

- p. 68 George Washington's personal camp chest is included
 in Levin Winder's inventory.
- returned to Eastern Shore & became a planter

In May 1790 he married Mary Stoughton Stoss
 and moved from Rewastico to Little More Cr. near Princess Anne.

(2)

"Levin Winder", A Life Time of Service

- appointed Major Gen. in Mary. Militia
- 1793 presidential elector & voted for Geo. Washington for Pres.
- Federalist in 40 Co. House of Delegates
- leader of Federalist Party in Md & speaker of House of Delegates
- elected Governor 1812, re-elected 1813-1814

p. 71 - In 1819 he was taken to Baltimore for medical attention, but died & was buried on July 4th

The Maryland Original Research Society of Balt.
 Bulletin #3, Balt., May, 1913

"Some Records of the Winder Family of Maryland"
 written by Rider Henry Winder of Cambridge, Md.
 for Philip D. Laird, in the year 1864 or 1865
 ed. by Hon. Philip D. Laird pp. 5-19.

- p. 5. Rider Henry b. May 9, 1787 - d. Apr. 29, 1866
 - son of William & Charlotte (Henry) Winder
 of so (now WI)
 - Through his father, he was nephew to
 Gov. Levin Winder
 - Through mother, nephew to Gov. John Henry
 - well educated, studied law

- p. 7 - John Winder m. Jane Dahall
 - moved to Rewastico or "Bower Hill"
 where he had purchased much a extensive tract
 of land

- p. 8. - ^{William} John Winder m. Esther Gilliss
 issue: A. Dr. John Winder b. ca. 1738 d. ca. 1821
 1st wife Miss Jones
 issue: ① Drs. Wm. & ② Thomas Winder
 (1770-1796) (1772-1818)
 2nd wife - Virginia lady - Dr. John
 moved to Northampton Co., Va. after
 this marriage

- p. 9 issue: ① John (1782-1850) m.
 Comfort Gore of Accoma Co.
 ② Levin (1783-?)
 ③ Mary Harmonson (1785-1862)
 ④ Dr. George Winder
 ⑤ Nathaniel
 ⑥ Dr. Samuel Winder

p. 11. John Winder & Esther Gillies
issue: B. Priscilla (ca. 1740 - ?)

m. David Wilson

issue: ① Jane

② Mary m. Rev. John Stemmmons
(Presby. minis.)

③ Nancy m. Col. Hardy (W.O. Co)

* Ass. Sec. ④ Maj. Ephraim Kirj (? - ca. 1840)

m. ^{1st} Miss Hardy of W.O. Co

issue: Edward & Sydney

m. ^{2nd} dau. of Gen. Gurby of W.O.

issue: Ann Jane m. Walter Snow

Ephraim Kirj - lawyer
Eller

p. 13 C. Jane m. Mr. Hardy of S.O.

issue:

Henry

Dr. Thomas m. Matilda Henry

Anne

Rev. George Day Scott Hardy

Peter

Dr. Wm. Winder Hardy

p. 14 D. Thomas - was lost at sea early in life

E. Esther - (ca. 1790)

m. ^{1st} Mr. Hardy (he m. ^{2nd} Miss Gordon)

issue: Richard Henry Hardy - m. Isabella

(sister to Lewis Campbell of Cambridge)

m. ^{2nd} William Polk

issue: Elizabeth

Esther

Gertrude

Josiah

William Winder

④ Annals

① Caroline ② Esther

③ Lucretia ④ Eliza

⑤ Gordon * Assembly

p. 16

F. William

G. Lewis (1757-1819)

- became officer of Maryland Line at start of War
interrupting law studies
- captured during war
- became farmer
- Assoc. judge SO Co.
- Maj. Gen of Md. Militia
- Governor
- died of a liver complaint in Balt. City
where he had been taken on
medical advice.
- m. Mary Stoughton Stow
- issue: (2. 1840)

p. 17

① Edward Stoughton m. Elizabeth dau
of Gov. Edw. Lloyd of TA

H. Leach (ca. 1760 - ?)

m. James R. Morris.

Weathering Tiles

Winder, Mary A.

relict of late Gen. Levin Winder, d. May 8, 1822
in 50 Co.

page 265. National Intelligencer.

George A. Martin, "Biographical Notes from the 'Maryland Gazette,' 1811-1821" in MMH XII, #4, Balt.
Dec, 1947 pp. 270-297.

p. 291 1819

Winder, Gen. Levin - It becomes our painful duty to record the death of Gen. Levin Winder, late Governor of this State, a R.W. Past Master of the Grand Lodge of the State of Maryland who died on the 1st inst. in the 63rd year of his age. General Winder entered the armies of our country at the early age of 18, at a period when every heart throbbed with anxiety for the fate of the Republic, and remained in active service, heedless of danger & regardless of personal welfare, until a glorious peace terminated the arduous contest for liberty when, having witnessed his country enjoying that repose which so much blood was shed to obtain, he retired to the calm retreats of domestic life. (July 8).

1819

63

1756

MHM

1: ~~156~~ ; 5: ~~222~~ ; 6: ~~409~~ ; 9: ~~214~~ ; 16: ~~337~~ ; 21: ~~153~~, ~~162~~
 24: ~~361~~ ; 30: ~~265~~ ; 34: ~~244~~ ; 35: ~~181~~ ; 44: ~~205~~
 42: ~~291~~ ; 39: ~~82~~, ~~83~~ ; 41: ~~339~~ ; 49: ~~123~~

Bernard C. Steiner, "James Alfred Pearce", in MHM, Vol. XVI, #4,
 Dec. 1921, Balt. pp. 319-339.

p. 337 The camp chest of Geo. Washington was left
 ?* to the U.S. by the will of William S. Winder,
 son of Governor Levin Winder.

Harry Franklin Covington, ed. "The Worcester Co. Militia of 1794"
MHM XXI, #2, Balt. June, 1926 pp. 149-169

p. 162. Levin Winder appointed Brigadier General
 of the 1st Regiment in this county (WO) 1794

William D. Hoyt, Jr. ed. "A List of Promotions in the Maryland
 Regular Troops, 1776, MHM XXXIX, #1, Balt
 March, 1944 pp. 81-84

p. 82 - footnote #2 - Levin Winder - 1st Lt. of Smallwood's
 Maryland Regiment Jan. 14, 1776 ; capt. 1st Maryland,
 Dec. 10, 1776 ; Major, April 17, 1777 ; wounded
 and taken prisoner at Camden, Aug. 16, 1780 ;
 exchanged, June 1781 ; Lt. col. 5th Maryland,
 April 27, 1781.

Frank F. White, Jr. The Governors of Maryland, 1777-1970,
Pub. #15, Hall of Records Comm., Annap., 1970. pp. 65-68.

- p. 65 — elected as Federalist (opposed the war)
- Gov. from 1812-1816
 - b. 20 Co. on Sept. 4, 1757, son of William & Esther (Gillis) Winder.
 - had been studying law when war broke out
 - Jan 2, 1776, appointed 1st lieut. by Convention of Md. - served under Nathaniel Ramsey in the 5th Company of Md. Line.
 - Dec. 10, 1776, promoted to captain - 4th Regiment
 - Apr. 17, 1777, major in Fourth Regiment
 - June 3, 1781, lieut. col. in Second Regiment, subseq. transferring to the 1st Regiment
 - discharged from the service on Nov. 15, 1783.
(MA XVIII, p. 476.)
 - studied law prior to military service, but did not resume that profession
 - became planter upon discharge from service on estate near Princess Anne.
- * — married May 13, 1790, Mary Stoughton Sloss & had 3 children.

- p. 66 — appointed 1794, major general of militia by Governor Lee called up to help quell disturbance in W. Md. resulting from Whiskey Rebellion. Never really saw action. Discharged soon thereafter.
- 1796 - a senatorial elector from So.
 - 1801 } senatorial elector.
 - 1806 }
 - 1811 }
 - 1806 - elected to House of Delegates, served 3 terms (speaker 3rd term)

White - Governors of Md. continued - 2

- p. 66 - - tho opposed to the war w/ British he pressed for legislation from the Legislature for funds to outfit the militias to protect Maryland when the National Govt failed to do so.
- ^{when} his plea to Washington for aid failed he called upon Legis. to take necessary action.
- p. 67 He removed vital records from Annap. to Upper Marlboro. "he called th militia into active service distributed swords & pistols" The Legislature responded by the passage of legislation authorizing the calling out of the militia for the defense of Baltimore & the payment of its expenses
- re-elected 1813
 - Winder complained against militia system & noted that "if the expenses of a war waged by the national authorities are to be borne by the States, it is not difficult to foresee that the state treasury will soon be exhausted, & the annihilation of the state governments must soon follow." He also favored the adoption of a system of general education by hoping the legislature would "place the means of education w/in the reach of every description of the people." (Senate Journal, Dec. Session, 1813, p. 121).
 - re-elected 1814 after Marylanders had successfully repulsed British at Baltimore
 - served until Jan, 2, 1816 when he was succeeded by Charles Ridgely of Hampton

Lewis Widen
1757-1819

White, Governors of Maryland 3

p. 68 - elected Most Worshipful Grand Master of
Masons in Md. 1814.

- died in Baltimore July 1, 1819 & buried
in the First Presbyterian Church graveyard
on the corner of Fayette & Green Streets
in Baltimore. Later his remains were
removed to the family burying ground
on his family estate "Monie Creek"
near Princess Anne.

(Helen W. Ridgely, Historic Graves of
Maryland (reprint, Balt., 1967), p. 238.

J. Thomas Scharf, History of Maryland, Hatboro, PA, 1967 - 3 Vols

Vol. 2 525, ~~583~~ ; Vol. 3 ~~28~~, ~~35~~ - ~~37~~, ~~40~~, ~~48~~ - ~~49~~, ~~58~~, ~~129~~, ~~138~~

Vol. 2.

p. 575 - on Dec. 5, 1792 Maryland electors for president + v.p. assembled at Annapolis + cast their vote for Geo. Washington + John Adams. Levi Winder was a Maryland elector.

p. 583 - 1794 - Gov. Lee reorganized the militia of the State + appointed major-generals - e.g. Levi Winder.

Vol. 3.

p. 45 Levi Winder's message to Assembly
 "... To provide for the common defence was one of the important objects for which the Federal Constitution was formed. To protect each State against invasion is made the impulsive duty of the national government.... If however, the general gov't should fail to afford adequate security agst the violence of the enemy ... it is for the wisdom of the legislature to make such further provisions as the exigencies of the state, in their opinion may require."
 (Niles Register, IV. p. 204)

p. 46 The Legislative Comm. prepared a resolution that stated that since the national gov't has seen fit to prepare + support St. of Va for defense agst the enemy + not Maryland - the St. of Md. shd have similar protection + be reimbursed by the nat. gov't.
 ∴ \$100,000 was appropriated to this cause by the state legis.

Morris L. Radoff & Frank J. White, Jr. - Maryland Manual 1973-74.
Annapolis, Md. 1974.

p. 813 - Levin Winder, Federalist, 1812-1816. Born in
So Co., Sept. 4, 1757, ... Presbyterian. ...
Buried at Monie Creek, So Co.

p. 826 - Levin Winder, Speaker of House of
Delegates, So Co., 1808.

Christopher Johnson, "Lloyd family" in MHM VII, Balt. 1912, pp. 420-430

p. 430 Edward Lloyd (1779-1834) Governor of Md. -1809-1811
m. Sally Scott Murray, 1797 dau of Dr.
James Murray of Annapolis
Issue: 7 children
II. Elizabeth Tayloe Lloyd m. June 1, 1820,
Edward S. Winder

Robert Barnes, Marriages & Deaths from the
Maryland Gazette, 1727-1839, Balt. 1473

p. 207 Winder, Edward S., Esq. and Elizabeth^{T.}, eldest
 daughter of the Hon. Edward Lloyd, were married
 June 1, at Wye House, Talbot Co., by
 (19) Rev. Mr. Hubbard (June 8, 1820)

Thomas L. Holloway, Index to Marriages & Deaths in
The Baltimore Sun, 1837-1850, Balt., 1978 - p 659

p. 659

Winder, Araminta, 12 Feb 1845, widow of William S.
 ref. 2/19/45 - 2

Winder, Edward S., 7 Mar. 1840 ref: 3/13/40 - 2

Winder, Lewis, 21 Mar 1843 ref: 3/3/43 - 2

Winder, William H., 8 Feb. 1840, son ref: 2/13/40 - 3
 of Charles H. & Mary H.

Winder, William S., 20 Feb. 1844. ref: 2/22/44 - 2

INOPERATIVE R 5/6/83

R 3/10/83

PR 4/12/83

00869 +B WINDER, LEVIN +L (1757-1819).

BORN: on September 4, 1757, in Somerset County. NATIVE: fourth generation. RESIDED: near Rewastico Creek, Rewastico Hundred, Somerset County, until 1790; Little Monie Creek near Princess Anne, Somerset County, 1790-1819.

+B FAMILY BACKGROUND. +L FATHER: +I William Winder +L (1714/15-1792). MOTHER: Esther Gillis (1724-by 1770). STEPMOTHER: by 1770, Mary (?-1799), widow of Thomas Denwood (?-ca. 1760). AUNT: Leah Gillis (1726-?), who married +I William Adams +L (?-1795). BROTHERS: +I John Winder +L (1745-1822); +I William Winder, Jr. +L (?-1808); and possibly Thomas, who was lost at sea early in life. SISTERS: Jane; Leah (ca. 1760-?); Priscilla (ca. 1740-by 1779); and Esther (?-ca. 1790). NIECE: Esther Wilson (?-by 1792), who married +I William Morris +L (?-ca. 1799). +B MARRIED +L on May 13, 1790, Mary Stoughton (1765-1822), daughter of Thomas Sloss (?-1797) and wife Mary Stoughton (1724-?). Mary was the granddaughter of +I William Stoughton +L (1692-1759). Her sisters were Ann Stoughton (1751-?), who married the Rev. Edward Gantt, M.D. (ca. 1741-1837), son of +I Thomas Gantt +L (ca. 1710-1785); and Sarah Stoughton (1753-?), who married +I Levin Wilson +L (1735-1791).

+B CHILDREN. +L SONS: William Sidney (?-1844), who married in 1825 Araminta (?-1845), daughter of Henry E. Bailey and wife Sarah Rogers of Baltimore; Edward Stoughton (1798-1840), who married on June 1, 1820, Elizabeth Tayloe (1800-1880), eldest daughter of Hon. Edward Lloyd (1779-1834) and wife Sally Scott Murray (1775-1854) of Talbot County. DAUGHTER: Mary Ann.

+B PRIVATE CAREER. +L EDUCATION: literate; law student prior to

service in the Revolutionary War. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION:

Presbyterian. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: member of Masonic Lodge No. 37 in Princess Anne from 1782, and represented his lodge at the conventions in 1783 and 1787 that organized the Grand Lodge of Maryland; grand master of Grand Lodge of Maryland, 1814-1815.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: planter.

+B PUBLIC CAREER. +L LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Somerset County, 1789, 1790, 1791-1792 (speaker), 1792 (speaker), 1793 (speaker), 1806, 1807, 1808-1809 (speaker), 1809. OTHER STATE OFFICE: governor, 1812-1816. LOCAL OFFICES: trustee of Washington Academy, Somerset County, 1797-1819; Senate elector, Somerset County, 1796, 1801, 1806, 1811. MILITARY SERVICE: 1st lieutenant, Fifth Company, Smallwood's Battalion, January 1776; captain, 1st Maryland Regiment, December 1776; major, 4th Maryland Regiment, 1777; wounded and taken prisoner at the Battle of Camden in 1780, exchanged in 1781; lieutenant-colonel, 2nd Maryland Regiment, 1781; subsequently transferred to 1st Maryland Regiment; discharged, 1783; major-general, 2nd Division, Maryland Militia, commissioned 1794. OUT OF STATE SERVICE: presidential elector (for George Washington), 1792.

STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: subscriber to Washington Academy, Somerset County; favored the adoption of a system of general education for all people. While opposed to war with the British in 1812, Winder pushed for legislation to outfit the Militia to protect Maryland. When he realized the national government would not provide these funds, he noted that "if the expenses of a war waged by the national authorities are to be borne by the States, it is not difficult to foresee that the state treasury will soon be exhausted, and the annihilation of the state

governments must soon follow."

+B WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. +L PERSONAL PROPERTY: wife received her father's house on Little Monie Creek, 3 slaves, one-third of his livestock, and one-third of his crops at his death, 1797; 37 slaves, 1798; 43 slaves, 1800; 53 slaves, 1810. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 112 acres in Somerset County, 2 lots in the Town of Vienna, Dorchester County, purchased as confiscated British property, and 4 lots (400 acres) in Washington (later Allegany) County received for his service in the war. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN LAND BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH: wife probably received ca. 500 acres in Somerset County from her father at his death, 1797; held 409 acres in Monie Hundred and 995 acres in Rewastico Hundred, both in Somerset County, 1798; purchased an additional 511 acres in Somerset County by 1808.

+B WEALTH AT DEATH. +L DIED: between July 1 and August 3, 1819, of a liver complaint, in Baltimore, where he had been taken on medical advice; buried in the First Presbyterian Church graveyard on the corner of Fayette and Green Streets in Baltimore. Later his remains were removed to the family burying ground on his estate on Monie Creek near Princess Anne, Somerset County.

PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, \$17,266.01 current money (including 53 slaves, 84 oz. plate, 26 books and "the late Gen. Washington's campaign chest"); FB, \$8,715.23. LAND: at least 2,027 acres in Somerset County, 2 lots in Vienna Town, Dorchester County, and 4 lots in Washington (now Allegany) County.

3/12/81
LB

#0869

48-7

0 WINDER, LEVIN (1757-1819).

1 BORN: on September 4, 1757, in Somerset County.

NATIVE: fourth generation.

RESIDED: near Rewastico Creek, Rewastico Hundred,
Somerset County, until 1790; Little Monie Creek
near Princess Anne, Somerset County, 1790 - 1819.

2 FATHER: WILLIAM WINDER (1714/15 - 1792).

MOTHER: Esther Gillis (1724 - by 1770).

STEPMOTHER: by 1770, Mary (? - 1799), widow of
Thomas Denwood (? - ca. 1760).

AUNT: Leah Gillis (1726 - ?), who married
WILLIAM ADAMS (? - 1795).

BROTHERS: JOHN WINDER (1745-1822); WILLIAM WINDER, Jr.
(? - 1808); possibly Thomas, who was lost
at sea early in life.

SISTERS: Jane; Leah (ca. 1760 - ?); Priscilla (ca. 1740 -
by 1779); and Esther (? - ca. 1790).

NIECE: Esther Wilson (? - by 1792) who married WILLIAM
MORRIS (? - ca. 1799).

3 On May 13, 1790, Mary Stoughton (1765-1822), daughter of Thomas Stoss (?-1797) and wife Mary Stoughton (1724-?) ^{Mary was the} granddaughter of WILLIAM STOUGHTON (1692-1759). Her sisters were Ann Stoughton (1751-?), who married the Rev. Edward Gantt, M.D. (ca. 1741-1837), son of THOMAS GANTT (ca. 1710-1785); and Sarah Stoughton (1753-?), who married LEVIN WILSON (1735-1791).

4 SONS: William Sidney (?-1844), who married ⁱⁿ 1825 Araminta (?-1845), daughter of Henry E. Bailey and wife Sarah ^{of Baltimore; Rogers} Edward Stoughton (1798-1840), who married on June 1, 1820, Elizabeth Tayloe (1800-1880), eldest daughter of Hon. Edward Lloyd (1779-1834) and wife Sally Scott Murray (1775-1854) of Talbot County.

DAUGHTER: Mary Ann. 

5 EDUCATION: literate; ~~had been studying law~~ ^{student} prior to service in the Revolutionary War.

6 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Presbyterian.

SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: member of Masonic

Lodge No. 37 in Princess Anne from 1782, and represented his lodge at the conventions ⁱⁿ 1783 and 1787 ~~where~~ ^{that} organized the Grand Lodge of Maryland; Grand Master of Grand Lodge of Maryland, 1814-1815.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: plaster.

7 LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: see attached sheet

8 OTHER STATE OFFICES: Governor, 1812-1816.

LOCAL OFFICES: Trustee of Washington Academy, Somerset County, 1797-1819; Senate Elector, Somerset County, 1796, 1801, 1806, 1811.

MILITARY SERVICE: 1st lieutenant, Fifth Company, Smallwood's Battalion, January 1776; captain, 1st Maryland Regiment, December 1776; major, 4th Maryland Regiment, 1777; wounded and taken prisoner at the Battle of Camden in 1780, exchanged in 1781; lieutenant-colonel, 2nd Maryland Regiment, 1781; subsequently transferred to 1st Maryland Regiment; discharged, 1783; major-general, 2nd Division, Maryland Militia, commissioned 1794.

9 OUT OF STATE SERVICE: Presidential elector, 1792
(for George Washington).

10 STANDS ON PUBLIC/PRIVATE ISSUES: subscriber to Washington

Academy, Somerset County; favored the adoption of a system of general education for all people; while opposed to the war with the British, Winder pushed for legislatures to outfit the militia to protect Maryland when he realized the National Government would not provide these funds. He noted that "if the expenses of a war waged by the national authorities are to be borne by the states, it is not difficult to foresee that the state treasury will soon be exhausted, and the annihilation of the state governments must soon follow."

11 PERSONAL PROPERTY: wife received her father's house on Little Monie Creek, 3 slaves, one third of his ^{livestock} stock, and one-third of his crops at his death, 1797;
37 slaves, 1798; 43 slaves, 1800;
53 slaves, 1810.

LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 112 acres in Somerset County,

2 lots in the Town of Verina, Dorchester County,

purchased ~~from~~^{as} Confiscated British Property, and

4 lots (400 acres) in Washington County

(^{later} Allegany) County, ~~1789~~ received for his

service in the war.

SIGNIFICANT CHANGES BETWEEN FIRST ELECTION AND DEATH:

wife probably received ca. 500 acres in

~~Somerset~~ County from her father at her

death, 1797; ~~held~~^{held} 409 acres in Morris Hundred

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LAND: at least 2,027 acres in Somerset County, 2 lots in Vienna Town, Dorchester County, and 4 lots in Washington County (now Allegany). ←

7 LEGISLATIVE SERVICE:

Lower House, Somerset County, 1789, 1790,

1791-¹¹92 (speaker), 1792 (speaker), 1793 (speaker),

1806, 1807, 1808-1809 (speaker), 1809.

LEGISLATOR: Herin Wadtr 7869

Comments:

2 - same question as stepmother as with brother Lem. Jr.
OK

10. What war w/ Britain are you talking about here that
he was opposed to. Rev. or War of 1812? 1812

Did I rewrite 1798 land in S's Changes yes
correctly?

LB

1/5/83

daughter: Mary Ann (S?)
from mother's will
calls dau. Mary Ann S. Winder

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