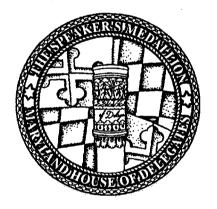
Designed and produced by Jostens for Speaker Casper R. Taylor, Jr., under the direction of the Maryland State Archives

Speaker's Medallion



Thomas Kennedy Award

of the

Maryland House of Delegates

The Speaker's Medallion takes its design from the mace of the Maryland House of Delegates. The mace is the symbol of the independence and authority of the House. It is used to bring order to the House and to summon witnesses before it. The mace first took on special meaning in the context of the history of a legislative body when it was employed by the House of Commons as a symbol of its resistance to King Charles the First. The mace of the House of Commons apparently was an ebony rod surmounted by a silver globe bearing the King's coat of arms and other marks of Royal authority.

The first mace of the House of Delegates (then known as the Lower House of Assembly) was presented to it by Governor Francis Nicholson in 1698. Although it is not known for certain, the present mace may well be

the original mace. It is capped by silver, upon which is engraved the 1794 Great Seal of Maryland, designed by Charles Willson Peale, a native Marylander and one of the foremost artists of his day. The mace is 24 1/2 inches long and 1 3/4 inches in diameter and is made of ebony. Today it is placed in a wooden holder on the lower rostrum of the House of Delegates chamber whenever the House is in Session.

Annually the Medallion is awarded by the Speaker to a former member of the House in recognition of an oustanding career of service. It is given in memory of Thomas Kennedy, a former member of the House, for his courageous stand on principle. On special occasions the Medallion is also given to individuals chosen for their exemplary service to the House and to the State.