MECHANICAL.

F. M. ALEXANDER,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. J. SELTZER.)
HARNESS MANUFACTURER,
AND DEALER IN
ROBES BLANKETS, &C.,
PORT DEPOSIT, MD.
mar 5, 1870—tf

SADDLES,
BRIDLES,
HARNESS,
WHIPS,
ROBES,
RUGS,
HORSE COVERS,
And every article in that line, for sale at the
LOWEST PRICES,
BY
JOHN PERKINS, JR.,
nov 14, 1868—tf ELKTON, MD.

MANUFACTURING.

JAS. S. CRAWFORD. THOMAS TERRY.

Woolen Manufacturing,
CARPET WEAVING.

Having united in the business of Manufacturing
WOOLEN GOODS,
the undersigned have leased **Crawford's Factory,** 1½ miles north of North East Depot, and are now engaged making

KERSEYS,
CASSIMERES,
FLANNELS,
BLANKETS,
STOCKING YARN,
CARPET CHAIN, &c.

Which they will Exchange for Wool, or sell at the Lowest Rates, guaranteeing them **pure stock,** *equal, if not superior, to Maryland wool.*

Goods Wanted by Farmers always on hand.

Customers thereby saved more than one trip to the Factory.

WOOL OF ALL GRADES AND CONDITION bought at highest market rates, and all kinds of Woolen Goods usually needed in the country MADE TO ORDER.

☞**RAG CARPETS Woven,** with Chain furnished or not. Any pattern and quantity of Chain put in.

One member of the firm always at the Factory to receive customers and visitors.

Having both been raised at the business, and being supplied with the best machinery, the firm feels satisfied of its ability to do it conquering in

Style, Variety and Quality

of all Goods made, and hopes by strict attention to merit a large share of public patronage.

GRAIN, PORK, POTATOES, &c., taken in settlement of bills.

Crawford & Terry.
may 14, 1870—tf

CARDS.

JAMES BLACK GROOME,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Offers his Professional Services to the public.
OFFICE—On Main Street, opposite National Bank, Elkton, Md. [Jan 4, 1862—tf.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.
Accounts Collected and prompt returns made.
☞CONVEYANCING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
J. W. ABRAHAMS.
Port Deposit, Nov 26, 1870—tf

DR. MUSGROVE,
DENTIST,
ELKTON, MARYLAND.
OFFICE—Opposite the Presbyterian Church.

REUBEN HAINES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ELKTON, MD.,
Offers his Professional services to the public. Prompt and careful attention given to all Law and Chancery business entrusted to him.
OFFICE—Main street, (building formerly occupied by Earle & Creswell.) may 2, 1868—tf

L. MARSHALL HAINES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ELKTON, MD.,
Offers his Professional services to the public. Prompt and careful attention given to all Law and Chancery business entrusted to him.
OFFICE—With W. J. Jones, Esq., North street.
July 16, 1870—tf

DR. J. H. FRAZER,
DRUGGIST and CHEMIST,
(OPPOSITE EXCHANGE HOTEL.)
ELKTON, Maryland.
Particular attention given to Prescriptions.
P. S.—A share of the public patronage respectfully solicited. [may 15, 1869—tf

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

GOLD PRICES
FOR
TOBACCO AND CIGARS

Connecticut Seed Cigars, 3 Cts.
Fine Yara and Havana Filler, 5 Cts.
CLEAR HAVANA, 3 for 25 Cts.
Imported Figaros and Partagas, 15 and 25.
Finest Brands of Virginia and *Western Navy Tobacco, 75 to 80 cts*
Bright Natural, 75 cts to $1.00.
BRIGHT NAVY,
ROUGH AND READY,
COLD BAR,
CRAVELY'S,
BRIGHT FIC,
CONGRESS,
CAVENDISH,
BLACK TWIST,
SUNNY-SIDE,
SOLACE.

All the Fine Brands
VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA
Smoking Tobacco,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
BY
WM. McCRERY,
IN THE "HOLLOW."
april 9, 1870—tf

BONE DUST,
PERUVIAN GUANO,
RHODES' PHOSPHATE,
MORO PHILLIPS' PHOSPHATES,
WHANN'S PHOSPHATE, &c., &c.,
For sale by JOHN PARTRIDGE.

CLOTHING.

THE TAILORING BUSINESS,
In the Hall, on North Street.
ELKTON, MD.

☞Patronage solicited. Fits guaranteed.
Oct 15, 1870—tf **E. W. JANNEY.**

PLAIN FACTS WORTH READING.

A large, well established and successful business, with an experience of more than twenty-five years, enable us to offer inducements to all who are about to become purchasers of

☞*Clothing*☜

second to no establishment in the country. Our garments are all made of the best materials, carefully selected; nothing unsound or in any way imperfect is made up at all, even in the lowest grades of goods. It is a well established fact among clothiers, that our Ready-Made Clothing, in every thing that goes to make a superior garment, is unequalled by any stock of goods in Philadelphia.

Our assortment is so large and varied that every one can be fitted at once, without delay. Our prices are always guaranteed as low, or lower, than the lowest elsewhere. We have also a fine assortment of

☞*Goods in the Piece,*☜

which will be made up to order, in the best manner, and at prices much lower than are usually charged for garments made to order.

Samples of goods, with price lists for all kinds of garments, forwarded by mail at any time when requested, with instructions for self-measurement, and garments, either made to order or selected from our Ready-Made Stock, forwarded by express, guaranteed to fit correctly.

Persons not residing here, can when visiting Philadelphia, call and have their measure registered on our books, kept for that purpose, from which garments can be ordered at any future time.

BENNETT & CO.
Tower Hall, 518 Market St.
Half-way between Fifth and Sixth sts.
PHILADELPHIA.
Oct 22, 1870—3m

HARDWARE.

THE BEST LAMP IN THE WORLD!

No more Shocking Deaths and Terrible Fires
FROM COAL OIL LAMPS EXPLODING or BREAKING.

WE CLAIM THAT THIS

LAMP
IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS,
BECAUSE IT GIVES
PERFECT SAFETY;
TWICE AS MUCH LIGHT;
USES 38 PER CENT LESS OIL;
ABSENCE OF OFFENSIVE ODOR;
BRILLIANT, STEADY FLAME;
Never gets out of Repair;
Never Wears Out;
Never Breaks;
Thus combining the three points desirable,
Perfect Safety, More Light and Economy.
FOR SALE BY
WIRT & ROBERTSON,
Dealers in Hardware,
Aug 27, 1870—tf *Main Street, Elkton, Md.*

JOSEPH WELLS & SON,
AT EAST END OF ELKTON,
DEALERS IN
FRESH and SALT MEATS,
FISH, CHEESE, FLOUR, FEED,
Salt, & Provisions, generally.
A GOOD SUPPLY OF
FIRST-CLASS GOODS
Always on hand, and sold by large and small quantities,
AT THE LOWEST MARKET RATES.

FRESH MEATS
A SPECIALTY!!
Our Cattle are mostly from the unsurpassed grazing grounds and stalls of Chester county, Pa.
oct 16, 1869—tf

Good News for Housekeepers.
Whitewashing Superseded!
MAXWELL'S
PREPARED GYPSUM,
FOR
Whitening and Coloring Walls.
A BEAUTIFUL, DURABLE AND CHEAP ARTICLE.

To invent a substance which would supersede the old style of Whitewashing, has long been the aim of the subscriber, and a wish often expressed by housekeepers. That consideration has at last been obtained, and it affords the manufacturer much pleasure that he can supply the public with a substitute, which, while it has all the good qualities of lime, has none of its objectionable features.

The dyspepsia gives the walls a brilliant gloss, will not rub off, and is therefore more durable; is easily mixed, and costs no more than the common lime, and its sanitary qualities are excellent; it is therefore in every respect unsurpassed by anything of the kind ever offered to the public.

JOHN MAXWELL,
No. 1230 S. FIFTH STREET, Philadelphia.

H. T. SIMPERS, Agent for Cecil county,
april 23, 1870—ly Cherry Hill.

REFERENCES:—Miss S. M. Simpers, Cherry Hill, Md.; Girard House, U. S. Mint, and Davis & Co., 810 Chestnut st., Philada.; principal Hotels at Cape May and Atlantic City.

DRY GOODS and GROCERIES.

THE
NEW STORE,
AT COLORA.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW OCCUPYING THE
NEW STORE HOUSE at COLORA,
AND WILL BE PLEASED TO SHOW HIS
ASSORTMENT OF GOODS
to all who may favor him with a call.

His rule is to **buy** Goods as low as the lowest, so as to be always able to **sell** low.

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN QUEENSWARE.

A general assortment of Goods adapted to a Country Store.

A. S. ELLIOTT.
Colora, Oct 17, 1870—3m

BARGAINS IN CARPETS!
Bargains in Floor Oil Cloths!
Bargains in Dry Goods and Notions!
BARGAINS IN BOOTS & SHOES!
Bargains in Hats and Looking-Glasses!
BARGAINS in QUEENSWARE & EARTHENWARE!
BARGAINS IN TRUNKS AND WILLOWARE!
BARGAINS IN FRUIT JARS!
BARGAINS CAN BE HAD FOR ALL I HAVE TO SELL.

All are requested to call and buy Goods Cheap at

B. F. May's Old Stand,
OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE.

As I am determined to sell off my Stock at cost, as rapidly as possible, in order to close out. Now is your chance to get goods cheap.

Margaret McClelland.
Aug 27, 1870—tf

SAFE HOME Investment
FOR YOUR
CASH OR PRODUCE.

DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES, &c.

Thankful for the large patronage so generously bestowed upon us during the past Summer and Fall, we are still ready to wait on the Public, and supply all their wants for the remaining Winter, at LESS THAN REGULAR PRICES, to make room for Spring Stock.

JOHN P. RULEY,
BRICK MEETING HOUSE, MD.
Jan 7, 1871—tf

NEW

AUTUMN AND WINTER GOODS.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS.
SHAWLS.
Fine and Medium CASSIMERES.
CLOAKING CLOTHS.
FLANNELS.
Best Make Canton.
HOUSEKEEPING GOODS
GENERALLY.

Our Stock of Goods at this time is full in every department, and the best selection ever offered.

Prices Low, and Cash Custom solicited.

BROWN & BRO.,
At the Old Stand in Elkton.
oct 1, 1870—tf

ATTENTION ALL!!!
A NEW
ONE PRICE CASH
Grocery & Dry Goods Store,
At Brick Meeting House,
JUST OPENED BY
JAS. C. WILSON,
SUCCESSOR TO CRAWFORD.
A Large, New & Spledid Stock
LAID IN, AT THE
LOWEST CASH PRICES.
GREAT BARGAINS
OFFERED IN
Groceries, Dry Goods, Notions, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Queensware, China, Glass, Earthen, Wooden and Tinware, &c., &c.
LADIES', MISSES' AND GENTS'
SHOES AND GAITERS.
A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF
STATIONERY
KEPT ON HAND.
FLOUR, FEED, &c., &c.
All of which will be sold at the very smallest margin of profit possible. PRODUCE of all kinds taken in exchange for Goods, or bought at market prices.
Remember **WILSON'S**
Next door to Rials, Brick Meeting House.
Sept 3, 1870—tf.

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE COMPANY
HAVE MADE
E. BROWN & BRO.,
Agents in Elkton, Md.
First-Class Sewing Machine.

Having stood the test of all rivalry the GROVER & BAKER now stands the sewing Machine of the day. Getting our supply direct from the Company we sell at FACTORY PRICES, and on liberal terms.

All the new and improved Attachments, Needles, and best Machine Oil for sale.

Machines sent to any part of the country.

Orders solicited. E. BROWN & BRO.,
aug 20, 1870—tf Elkton, Md.

Meetings of County Commissioners.

THE regular meetings of the County Commissioners will be held on the second TUESDAY of every month.

Persons having claims against the County, will please file the same in the Commissioners' Office, with a legal voucher; as no account will be allowed not properly chargeable to the same.

Collectors and others having accounts to be stated or settled will apply to the Clerk during the recess of the Board. By Order

WM. T. MILLER, Clerk
Commissioners of Cecil County.
Dec 14, 1867—y

COAL of superior quality, for sale by
JOHN PARTRIDGE.

BALTIMORE.

MANSION HOUSE HOTEL,
FORTH-WEST CORNER
Fayette and St. Paul Streets,
BALTIMORE.
TERMS - - $1.50 PER DAY.
ISAAC ALBERTSON, Proprietor.
sep 29, 1866—y

BONE DUST!

The subscriber has just erected at his farm, near the city, the most improved machinery for making BONE DUST, and is now ready to fill orders for any quantity, which will be delivered at the shortest notice.

The BONE DUST will be finer than any heretofore made by him (no chemical process resorted to) enabling the Farmer or Planter to sow it with the Drill.

MR. SAMUEL SANDS, well known to the Farmers and Planters of the United States as the former Editor of the American Farmer and Rural Register, will have charge of his office, No. 63 SOUTH GAY STREET, near Pratt, and will be happy to receive the visits or orders of his old friends.

$45 per ton, put in new bags. No charge for bags.

Farmers and others are invited to visit my works. I have nothing to conceal.

My men have nothing nice to perform, therefore I leave no "men admittance" signs on my premises.—Persons are free to examine my factory, and the *modus operandi* of Dust making.

I cannot afford to pay 5, 10 or 20 per cent. to commission merchants, as my profits do not exceed 10 per cent.

Bone Dust, as manufactured by me, is *A simple,* and its quality cannot be made to conform to the price.

JOSHUA HORNER,
Office 63 SOUTH GAY STREET, near Pratt,
BALTIMORE, MD.
Or at his old stand, CORNER OF CHEW AND STIRLING STREETS. [may 29, 1869—tf

IMPORTANT NOTICE
TO
Consumers of DRY GOODS.

All Retail Orders amounting to **$20** *and Over Delivered in any part of the Country,*
FREE OF EXPRESS CHARGES.

HAMILTON EASTER & SONS,
Of Baltimore, Md.,
in order the better to meet the wants of their Retail Customers at a distance, have established a

SAMPLE BUREAU,

and will, on application, *promptly send by mail* full lines of samples of the Newest and most Fashionable Goods, of FRENCH, ENGLISH and DOMESTIC MANUFACTURE, guaranteeing at all times to sell *as low,* if not *at less prices,* than any house in the country.

Buying our goods from the largest and most celebrated manufacturers in the different parts of Europe, and importing the same by steamers direct to Baltimore, our stock is at all times promptly supplied with the novelties of the London and Paris markets.

As we buy and sell *only for cash, and make no bad debts,* we are able and willing to sell our goods at NINE TO FIFTEEN PER CENT. LESS PROFIT than if we gave credit.

In sending for samples specify the kind of goods desired. We keep the best grades of every class of goods, from the lowest to the most costly.

Orders unaccompanied by the cash will be sent C.O.D.

PROMPT PAYING WHOLESALE BUYERS are invited to inspect the Stock in our Jobbing and Package Department. Address HAMILTON EASTER & SONS,
197, 199, 201 and 203 West Baltimore Street,
Oct 22, 1870—ly Baltimore, Md.

TO FARMERS DAIRYMEN,
AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

ALL WHO HAVE FOR SALE

Flour, Grain, Clover and Flax Seed, Potatoes, Hay, Lumber, Staves, Sheep, Calves, Eggs, Poultry, Wool, Rags, Furs, Skins, Dry Fruits, &c., &c.

Can have them well sold at the Highest Price in Baltimore, by forwarding to the Commission House for Country Produce, of

F. E. MARINE,
No. 53 W. PRATT STREET,
BALTIMORE, MD.

☞The highest charge made is Five per cent.—Goods of every description (except Liquors) purchased and forwarded with despatch, when either cash or trade accompanies the order.

BY CONSENT I REFER TO THE FOLLOWING CERTIFICATES:

Having known Mr. Fletcher E. Marine for many years past, we take pleasure in stating that we know him to be a gentleman in whom the utmost confidence may be placed, in the transaction of business. He is prompt, attentive, obliging, and reliable:—

Thomas Kelso, Esq., Director in 1st National Bank.
John W. Randolph, Esq., Cashier 2d National Bank.
R. G. Carruthers, Cashier Farmers & Planters Nat. Bank.
Robert Turner, Director in Franklin Bank.
Rev. I. P. Cook, Baltimore Conference, M. E. Church.
Rev. J. Currey, Central Penna. Conference, "
Rev. Andrew Manship, Phila. "
Mr. John Partridge, Elkton, Cecil county.
Mr. Wm. D. Alexander, North East, Cecil county.
Mr. S. E. Rowland Carson, Port Deposit.
Mr. R. M. Allen, Darlington, Harford county.
Mr. Amos Spencer, Havre de Grace, Md.
Sept 12, 1870—tf

THE MARYLAND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Office in Company's Building,
No. 10 South St., BALTIMORE.

Policy-Holders Participate in the Profits.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

GEORGE P. THOMAS, *President.*
A. K. FOARD, *Secretary.*

DIRECTORS:

Hamilton Easter, Allen A. Chapman, George P. Thomas, Hugh Sisson, Hiram Wood, George H. Miller, William Derrick, Charles Webb, Thomas Cassard.

These gentlemen are all well and favorably known as among the best commercial men in the State. This is emphatically

THE ONLY MARYLAND COMPANY.

Its success has equalled the expectations of its most sanguine friends. Its rates and dividends compare with the oldest and best companies in the country. It is

OUR COMPANY,

gotten up to afford opportunity for all to insure without sending money out of the State.

It must be clear to every intelligent mind, that if we would secure the largest prosperity to our State and the people to build rapidly, we must build up our institutions, by keeping capital at home.

The laws of trade, commerce, self-interest and self-respect combine to make this the Company for Marylanders.

Had the Five Million Dollars sent out of our State annually for insurance been invested at home it would have told favorably upon our own wealth and commerce.

We hope by care, prudence, economy and strict integrity, to merit and secure for the future as we have done in the past, the co-operation and patronage of the people in all parts of our State.

It is gratifying to all true friends of Maryland's interest that a great want of our State is supplied in the entire success of this Company.

References:—Gov. Oden Bowie, J. Thompson Mason, Judges Hayden, Grason, Miller and Magruder, Mr. S. Harwood, R. D. Jamar, Wm. J. Jones, Job Haines, Hon. James T. Earle, and the Editor of this paper.

Medical Examiners:—Drs. J. H. Jamar and R. H. Tuft.

Now, gentlemen, you have a chance to insure in a good and perfectly reliable company under our own control.—Applications may be had from DAVID WAY and E. WARLEY JANNEY, Agents, or one of the Medical Examiners.
Feb 19, 1870—ly

OVER 400 PAGES OF
Reading Matter for One Dollar!!!
THE
AMERICAN STOCK JOURNAL,

A large handsomely Illustrated Monthly, containing 32 to 40 large Double-Column Pages, filled with *original* matter from the *ablest* writers in the country, on the various subjects connected with

Farming,
Stock Breeding,
Wool Growing,
Dairying,
Poultry Keeping, &c.

Bound in handsomely tinted covers. It has a

VETERINARY Department,

under the charge of one of the ablest Professors in the United States, who answers through the JOURNAL, *free of charge,* all questions relating to Sick, Injured or Diseased Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine or Poultry. This makes it a very valuable work for reference, and an almost indispensible companion to all interested in stock-keeping. The low price at which it is published ($1.00 a year) brings it within the reach of all, while the

Splendid Inducements offered to Agents, and Premiums to Subscribers,

make it to the interest of every Farmer and Stock-Breeder, to extend its circulation. *Send Stamp for Specimen Copy,* large

Illustrated Show Bill and Premium List.

Get up a Club and obtain one of the many valuable Premiums offered, consisting of Chester White, Berkshire, Suffolk, Magic and Essex Pigs, Short-Horn, Alderney, Ayrshire and Devon Calves, Southdown, Cotswold and Merino Sheep, Cashmere Goats, Pure-Bred Poultry, Norway Oats, Seeds, Agricultural Implements, Fine Watches, Silver-ware, Books, &c., &c.

☞Specimen Copies sent free. Address

N. P. BOYER & CO., Publishers,
PARKESBURG, Chester county, Pa.
Nov 19, 1870—3m

FERTILIZERS.

Peruvian Guano, Mexican Guano,
Rhode's Super Phosphate,
Moro Phillips' do.
Whann's Raw Bone do.,
Baugh's do. do.,
Tasker & Clark's pure Bone Dust,
and other Fertilizers. For sale by
JOHN PARTRIDGE.
Sept 1, 1866

Chestnut Rails and Posts.
For sale by JOHN PARTRIDGE.

FARM AND HOUSEHOLD.

Swine Husbandry.

The United States produce more pork according to the number of inhabitants than any other nation. It behooves us, therefore, to see that we have the best bloods to breed from. This we have, but not generally. There are many native breeds scattered throughout the country, which are a damage to their owners—a damage to them because they are thought less of the results. But there are strides made—and the good names of Suffolk, Essex, Berkshire, Chester White and Cheshire are names that it does one good to contemplate, even if they represent swine. The first step for the farmer is to get the best breed of swine, and then keep it so. But notwithstanding the great caution in selecting the breed, much labor will be lost, and the profits greatly lessened, if care is not taken with the brood sow, before and after coming in.

At the outset a farmer should have a clear and well determined idea of the object he wishes to accomplish. He should consider his situation as to market, and his means of getting to market. This is, to select the breed or family best suited to fill their wants, whether a large hog to be marketed at sixteen or twenty-four months old, or one of quicker maturity to be fit for market at eight to twelve months old, and continue to select males from the same breed.

The object of keeping pigs differs in different places and circumstances. The dairy farmer keeps pigs principally for the purpose of turning his whey and skimmed milk to good account. The grain-growing farmers in the older settled parts of the country, keep pigs to consume the slop of the house, and to pick up scattered grain around the barns and on the stubbles, and to consume and turn into pork, small potatoes, and many other articles that would otherwise be wasted. At the west, where corn is cheap, and the expense of sending it to market very great, pigs are kept for the purpose of "packing fourteen bushel barrel." In the vicinity of the Atlantic cities, pigs are kept, or might be kept, for the purpose of manufacturing out of purchased food, nice, fresh pork, and rich, valuable manure. And, indeed, in all sections where pigs are kept, the value of the manure should be taken into consideration.

There is probably no more profitable breed of swine in the vicinity than the White Chesters, if the profit is calculated upon the amount of meat produced from the food consumed. They are also a breed that can be fattened at any age, or if kept, will attain great weight. In breeding, we would recommend a careful selection of boar and sow. The boar should be less rather than larger than the sow, and more compact in form; the sow should have a broad, deep chest, broad loin, large ham, good length of body, and fine bone. Keep from breeding in and in. Always avoid letting your sows have pigs until one year old, as we are satisfied that allowing sows to breed too young, not only checks their own growth and vigor, but that of their progeny also. We prefer a boar one year old, or older, to breed from, and think both continue to do better for raising fine, large pigs until four to six years old, unless the sow gets too heavy and fat. If she proves a good milker let her raise two litters per year. We speak of her being a good milker. This is as essential in a breeding sow as in a good mare. Such an animal will raise better pigs, and, of course, her progeny will be better hogs for market.

A friend of ours who is a very successful hog raiser, says: The plan which he adopted in breeding was to put the sow to the boar in November, and pick the breeders principally from the earliest pigs, when he got his stock up to about twenty breeding sows. In picking the breeders, he used to pick them several times over, as it frequently happened that those which looked the best and prettiest when young altered considerably when they were four and five months old.

The rule was to pick lengthy pigs, and those that were straight and thick through the shoulder and heart, and experience had convinced him that this method of choosing was a correct one. He always kept to the Chester breed, generally purchasing the boars, but breeding the sows. If he found the pigs getting too fine, he purchased a good strong boar, and if the animals exhibited tendencies the other way, he picked a boar of good, small bone, but was always particular to select a boar that was thick through the shoulder and heart, and a straight-growing pig, of the same color and breed. By carefully following this plan, he got the breed so good that it was a rare occurrence to see even a middling pig in all the herd, though he bred from 250 to 300 each year.

A herd of common hogs may be quickly and cheaply improved, by introducing a boar of any good breed, but of pure blood, selecting a new one, not a near relation, but of the same breed each year. Such a course will give the herd all the characteristics of that breed in a few years; but, if each year a new breed is selected, thus changing yearly, the attempted improvement will prove a failure ultimately. "In and in" breeding is another and fatal error in perpetuating our best varieties, as no animal shows deterioration from the cause as soon as the hog.

Farmers who desire to succeed in producing stock of any kind, must make themselves familiar with the unalterable laws of procreation and transmission, for they hold good from the highest order of intelligence that exercise dominion over the beasts of the field to the lowest quadrupeds. Therefore, be wise to select the boar pigs for raising your future herd of swine from the best pure-bred stock, for they possess the inherent power to transmit excellent points to their offsprings.—*American Stock Journal.*

Hints and Notions about Poultry Raising.

Everybody in the country keeps chickens. There is a close picket-fence around the garden, and the fowls have free range everywhere else, on nine-tenths of the farms. The hens begin to lay in the spring when warm weather comes on, and, as they find but few attractive places in the hedge-rows, they lay in boxes and barrels; in corners of the wood-sheds; in empty mangers, and sundry nooks about the barns and out-buildings. When they want to sit, they are not moved, but are set where they have laid, and no more is thought of them until one after another they come off with their broods. The hens are usually cooped, and the chicks run; the hen sharing the feed with the brood. The result is, that before the chicks are old enough to do well without maternal care, the hen begins to lay, and deserts or drives away her young ones. Such chicks are checked in their growth, and are never so large and fine as when cared for, for a longer time by the hen.

Later in the season the hens will "steal" their nests; that is, hide them away in the hedge-rows and bushes, under foundations, and in out-of-the-way places. If one is missed at the morning feeding time, it is supposed she is sitting; and in due time she will probably bring out a brood, hatching every egg of the 15 or 18 which she can cover. She will be let alone in all probability, and rear a beautiful brood of chickens, losing but few, if any, and allow them to follow her until long after she has commenced laying again. When she finally drives them from her they will be either accustomed to roost with her, or well able to take care of themselves by night and by day. The second brood will probably be the larger and better at Christmas.

The first brood, or any early brood, can not be given a free run with the hen, because the weather is too cold,—the nights are severe, the mornings wet or frosty, and rains are frequent. The only way that we know to prevent hens deserting their chicks too soon, is too starve them; giving the chicks plenty and the hens little to eat. Thus giving them a run in the middle of the day, but no feed, they remain attentive, careful mothers a long time. It is clear that the hen's own hunger suggests the wants of her brood, and if she is "warmed and filled," the conclusion to her mind is that they are so too.

When one of our readers takes a fancy for chickens, and wants to raise some pure breed, we notice he begins with the idea that he must build a new poultry-house, or in some way keep the whole of his flock of favorites shut up. Of course they will not be so healthy, nor do so well as the dunghill fowls, to which he gives the range of his farm. Why not change and shut up the common fowls, and let the others run? The breeds most likely to give satisfaction, where the winters are cold and the breeder is a novice, are Light Brahmas, Colored Dorkings, Cochins of any color except black, Houdans, and Guilders. To these we add, if ability to fly is no objection, Leghorns, and Dominiques.—*American Agriculturist.*

OCEAN CAKE.—To one cup of milk add two cups of powdered sugar; one-half cup of butter; the whites of five eggs, well beaten; three cups of flour; two teaspoonfuls of cream tarter, and one of soda.—Flavor to suit your taste.

PORT DEPOSIT.

PORT DEPOSIT
Agricultural Warehouse.

THE BLANCHARD CHURN.

The above is the most complete CHURN and BUTTER WORKER ever made; cannot get out of order; brings the butter quick; works and salts it without removing it from the Churn, and without touching the hands to it. We have given this Churn a thorough trial, and pronounce it the best in use.

We have four sizes—No. 2, $6; No. 4, $7; No. 5, $8; No. 6, $9.

☞*SEND FOR CIRCULAR.*

—ALSO—

Thrashing Machines,
Clover Hullers,
Cutting Boxes,
Grain Fans,
Apple Grinders,
Horse Powers,
Wheat Drills,
Corn Shellers,
Potato Diggers,
Cider, Wine and Lard Presses,
Holbrook and other Plows,

and a general assortment of Agricultural Implements, for sale by

S. ROWLAND CARSON,
ROCK RUN, PORT DEPOSIT.
July 20, 1870—tf

CECIL
FURNITURE
Warerooms,
PORT DEPOSIT, MD.
EVERY STYLE OF FURNITURE
AT CITY PRICES.

UNDERTAKING.
I am prepared to furnish METALLIC BURIAL CASES, and all other Coffins, on short notice, and at reasonable prices. HENRY H. MARKINSON.
april 17, 1870—tf

W. W. REYNOLDS. E. E. REYNOLDS.

NEW HARDWARE, TIN, IRON
—AND—
House Furnishing Store,
IN PORT DEPOSIT.

The undersigned take this method of informing the public that they have opened a Store in Port Deposit, opposite P. Sauter's Bakery,) where may be found everything in their line.

They would call the especial attention of Housekeepers who are wanting conveniences, many of which are uniform and different from anything ever offered in this market.

They also keep on hand Handsomely Decorated

JAPANNED CHAMBER SETS,
WAITERS,
ENAMELED AND FRENCH WARE,
SILVER-PLATED & BRITTANIA WARE
Planished Tea and Coffee Pots,
WIRE GOODS,
Pocket and Table Cutlery,

They keep constantly on hand

Blacksmiths' Stock,
CONSISTING OF
BAR IRON,
HORSE SHOES,
HORSE NAILS,
CARRIAGE BOLTS, &C.

They have added to their establishment a TIN SHOP, where they propose to do all sorts of TIN WORK in the best and cheapest manner, consisting in

ROOFING,
SPOUTING, and
GENERAL REPAIRING.

They have secured the services of one of the best workmen in the city of Baltimore, and hope by strict and prompt attention to business to merit a share of public patronage.

AGENTS FOR
NOVELTY CLOTHES WRINGER
—AND—
Bailey and Doty Washing Machines.
Reynolds Bros.
Port Deposit, July 25, 1868—tf

THE NEW STEAM
Sash, Blind and Door Factory,
IN
PORT DEPOSIT, MD.

The undersigned having assumed the entire control of this Mill, takes this method of informing the public that he is now prepared with the best of machinery and the best mechanics to furnish

DOORS, SASH,
WINDOW & DOOR FRAMES,
Shutters, Blinds, Casings, &c.
Mouldings of all Kinds & Patterns.
SCROLL SAWING AND TURNING.
Cornice, Brackets & Fancy Sawing.

RIPPING & PLANING
DONE AT SHORTEST TIME.

Builders and all persons contemplating building will find it to their advantage to give me a call. As with small expense and facilities of machinery, &c., &c., equal to any, I am satisfied that I can give entire satisfaction, not only in workmanship and material, but also in PRICE. I have a large lot of

Doors, Sash, Blinds, Mouldings, &c.,

on hand, and can furnish anything in my line at shortest notice.

J. E. REYNOLDS.
april 9, 1870—tf
☞Dollar Facts and Oxford Press please change.

NEW FALL AND WINTER
STOCK OF GOODS,
RECEIVED AT
ROCK RUN CASH STORE,
PORT DEPOSIT,
TO BE SOLD AT CLOSE PRICES FOR THE Cash.

Full assortment of Cassimeres, Kerseys, Velvet Cords, Revertoens, &c.
New Styles Vest Patterns.
Plain and Striped Poplins, Velveteens.

JOUVIN'S KID GLOVES.
Every pair warranted, and another given in exchange if torn or ripped in putting on the first time. Also, the
LA BELLE LID GLOVES,
$1.25 PER PAIR.

We give our customers the advantage of a **Cash Business,** and solicit their examination,

As It Is NO TROUBLE to Show Goods,

Stool & Jackson.
Oct 22, 1870

PREMIUM CHESTER WHITE PIGS.

Pure Blood Short Horn, (Durham,) Devon, Alderney and Ayrshire Calves, Merino, Southdown and Cotswold Sheep, Cashmere Goats, Imported Suffolk, Essex, Berkshire and Sutton Pigs and all Choice Breeds of Poultry for sale. Send for Circulars and Prices. Address

N. P. BOYER & CO.,
Dec 10, 1870—2m Parkesburg, Chester Co., Pa.

MEDICINAL.

PILES OR HEMORRHOIDAL TUMORS, all kinds positively, perfectly and permanently cured by W. A. McCANDLESS, M. D., No. 247 ARCH ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA.

I desire to say to those afflicted with any kind of PILES, Internal, External, Bliud, Bleeding, or Itching, that there is positively no kind of description in the cure of these diseases, the cure is perfect and prompt, and without the slightest danger, without the slightest injury to the patient in any way, and without caustics or instruments. I also cure Fistula, Fissures, Prolapsus and Ulceration of the lower bowels. Patients must visit me and can remain at my house till cured, if they desire. Can refer you to over 1200 persons cured in Philadelphia alone. [oct 8, 1870—4m

COUGHS WISTAR'S BALSAM COLDS
OF
WILD CHERRY
CONSUMPTION LUNG DISEASES

None Genuine unless signed I. BUTTS.
mar 19, 1870—1yeow

$1,000 REWARD.
For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching, or Ulcerated Piles that **DE BING'S PILE REMEDY** fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else, and has cured cases of over 20 years standing. Sold by all Druggists

VIA FUGA.

De Bing's Via Fuga is the pure juices of Barks, Herbs, Roots, and Berries, for

CONSUMPTION.

Inflammation of the Lungs; all Liver, Kidney, and Bladder diseases, Organic Weakness, Female Affliction, General Debility; and all complaints of the Urinary Organs in Male and Female, producing Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Gravel, Dropsy and Scrofula; which most generally terminate in Consumptive Decline. It purifies and enriches the Blood, the Biliary, Glandular and Secretive System; gives tone and strengthens the Nervous and Muscular Fibres; starts like a charm on weak, nervous, and debilitated females, both young and old. None should be without it. Sold everywhere.

LABORATORY—142 Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.
July 23, 1870—ly.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD!
LONDON
BLOOD PANACEA.
The Great Alterative and Blood Purifier.

For the cure of SCROFULA or KING'S EVIL, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, ERYSIPELAS, BOILS, PIMPLES, and BLOTCHES on the FACE, SORE EYES, YELLOW JAUNDICE, WHITE SWELLINGS, MERCURIAL DISEASES, GENERAL DEBILITY, PALPITATION and FLUTTERING at the HEART, CONSUMPTION, ASTHMA, SYPHILIS and SYPHILITIC AFFECTIONS, BLADDER and KIDNEY DISEASES, GRAVEL, DROPSY, DISPEPSIA, LIVER COMPLAINT, SICK HEADACHE, FEMALE COMPLAINTS, &c. To the broken down female it gives life and energy by restoring the lost powers of nature. Persons all weakness and inactivity, by using the PANACEA are soon restored to perfect health, bloom and vigor. Try it.

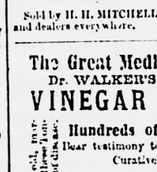
Price $1.00 Per Bottle.

S. A. FOUTZ,
Manufacturer and Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, MD.

For sale by druggists and storekeepers throughout the United States.

For sale by DR. H. H. MITCHELL, Elkton; DR. N. B. MORRISON, North East; C. L. JAMAR, Port Deposit.
may 28, 1870—ly

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,
For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative *Pill.* The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cures them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity.

They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach,